

Advancing Modern Web Application Architecture in Seaside

Seaside + Hotwire + Websockets

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Agenda

seaside[★]

HOTWIRE
HTML OVER THE WIRE



Websockets

 instantiations

Instantiations is investing in ongoing Seaside development. As a result, WebSocket features are available in Pharo first. They are scheduled for later release in VAST 2026.

seaside 

Building web applications with **seaside**★

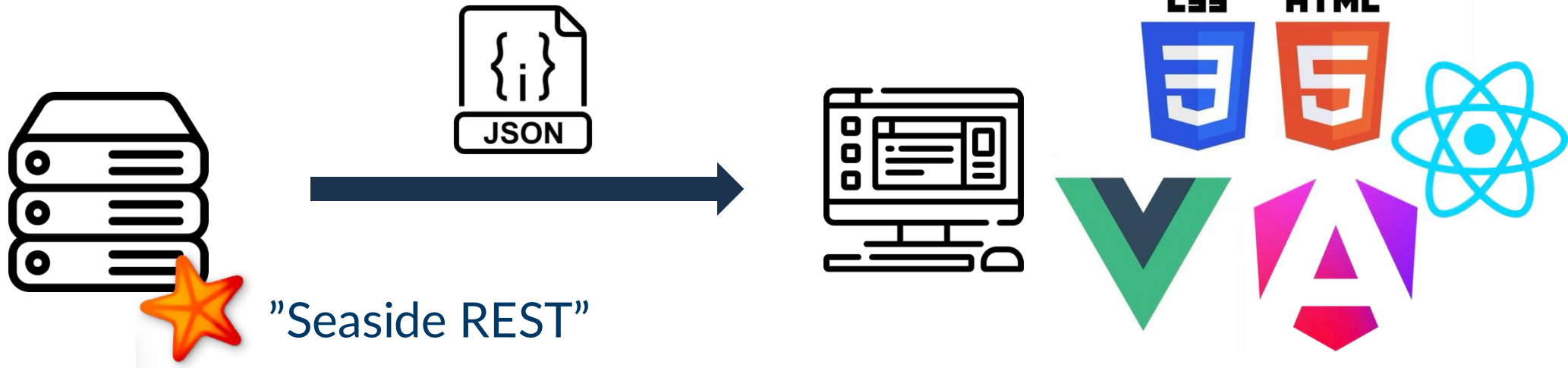
- ★ Server-side web framework
- ★ Natural code flow
- ★ Reusable, stateful components
- ★ Programmatic HTML generation
- ★ jQuery integration
- ★ Support in VAST, Pharo, GemStone

“Classic” Multi-Page WebApp Architecture



- “Simple” Architecture
- All logic on the server
- **Full page navigation:** webapp is set of linked webpages

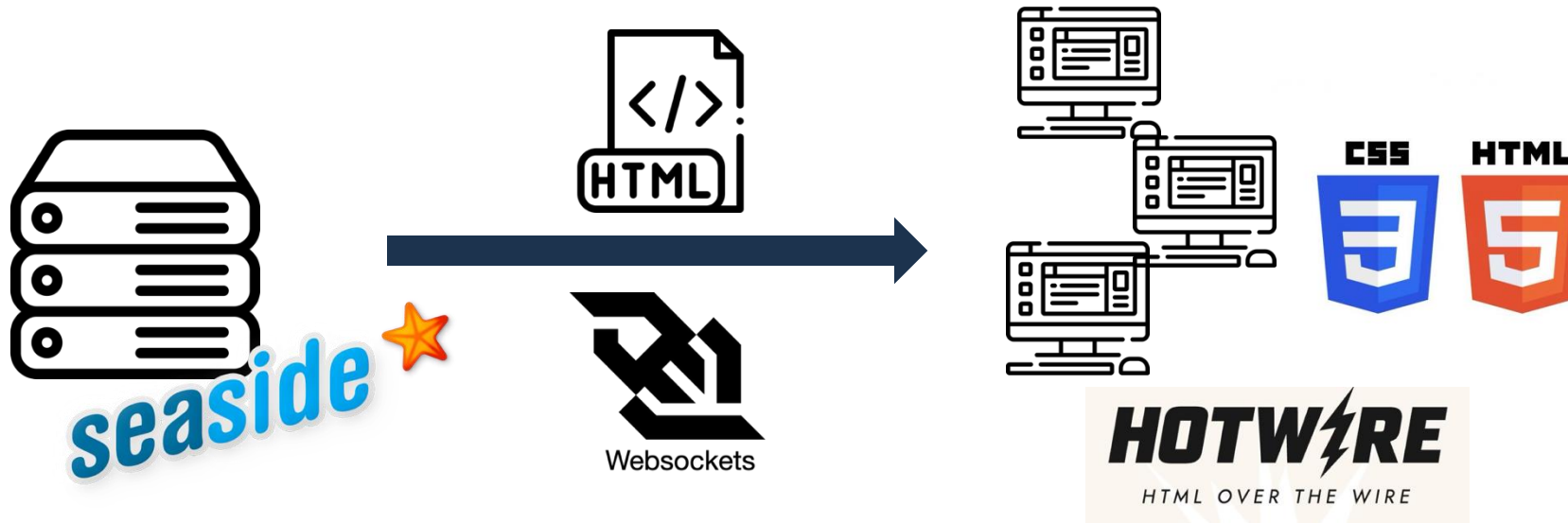
“Common” Single-Page WebApp Architecture



- Better user experience with partial page updates
- **Complex architecture**
- Application logic divided and replicated in client and server

This presentation:

Server-side-rendered Single Page WebApp



- “Simple” Architecture
- All logic on the server
- Better user experience with partial and live page updates

HOTWIRE

HTML OVER THE WIRE

What is Hotwire?

- Client-side library to augment server-side rendered pages
 - Declarative html attributes to drive the logic
- Implement Single Page behaviour from the server
- Origins in Ruby-on-Rails but server-framework agnostic
- **Turbo**
 - Partial page updates
- **Stimulus**
 - Javascript controllers attached to page elements



<https://hotwired.dev/>

- **Turbo frames** are independent pieces of a web page that can be updated independently.
- **Links** inside a frame only trigger an update of that frame, by default.
- Turbo frames in Seaside are implemented using **component decorations**.
- Use regular **callback:** and **call: / show:**
 - Convenience **turboShow:** / **turboCall:**
- Seaside is **optimised** to render only the requested turbo frame
- **Turbo streams** deliver page changes as
Replace / Update / Remove / Append / Prepend / Before / After
of page elements
- **turboStream:** ajax-style callbacks in Seaside

WATurboFrame decoration

<http://localhost:8080/examples/turbo/multicounter>

Method: WATurboMultiCounter>>initialize

Seaside-HotwireTurbo-E
Seaside-InternetExplore
Seaside-JSON-Core
Seaside-Pharo-Canvas
Seaside-Pharo-Continua
Seaside-Pharo-Core
Seaside-Pharo-Developr
Seaside-Pharo-Email
Seaside-Pharo-Environn

WAHotwiredClassBrows
WAHotwiredClassBrows
WAMethodEditorCompo
WATurboChatExample
WATurboCounter !
WATurboMultiCounter
WATurboTodo !
WATurboTodoItem !
WATurboTodoItemEdito

instance side
actions
hooks
initialization
private
rendering
overrides

children
createTotalsPresenter
initialize
renderContentOn:
renderTotalAssignmentFormOn
setCountersTo:
states
updateRoot:

All Packages Scoped View Projects | Flat Hier. | Inst. side Class side | Methods Vars | Class refs. Im

WATurboM! x ! Comment x initialize x + Inst. side m x

```
initialize

super initialize.
counters := (1 to: 5) collect: [ :each |
  WATurboCounter new addDecoration: WATurboFrame new; yourself ].
totals := self createTotalsPresenter
```

Decorate each WATurboCounter with a WATurboFrame

TurboStream updates

The screenshot shows the Instantiations IDE interface. The top pane displays the class hierarchy for `WATurboMultiCounter`, with the `renderTotalAssignmentFormOn` method selected. The bottom pane shows the implementation of this method in HTML, which includes a `turboStreamCallback` block. An orange box highlights the `ts replace` action within the callback, and a text overlay explains its purpose.

```
renderTotalAssignmentFormOn: html

| theValue |
html form
  turboStreamCallback: [ :ts |
    ts replace: 'id-total' with: totals.
    counters do: [ :c | ts replaceComponent: c with: c ] ];
  with: [
    html textInput
      callback: [ :value | theValue := value ].
    html submitButton
      callback: [ self setCountersTo: theValue ] ]
```

Declare replace/update/remove/append/... actions

Morphing

Method: WATurboMultiCounter>>updateRoot:

Seaside-HotwireTurbo-Exa
Seaside-InternetExplorer
Seaside-JSON-Core
Seaside-Pharo-Canvas
Seaside-Pharo-Continuatio
Seaside-Pharo-Core
Seaside-Pharo-Developer

Filter...

WAHotwiredClassBrowserF
WAHotwiredClassBrowserM
WAMethodEditorCompone
WATurboChatExample !
WATurboCounter !
WATurboMultiCounter !
WATurboTodo !

Filter...

instance side
actions
hooks
initialization
private
rendering
overrides

children
createTotalsPresenter
initialize
renderContentOn:
renderTotalAssignmentFormOn
setCountersTo:
states
updateRoot:

All Packages Scoped View Projects | Flat Hier. | Inst. side Class side | Methods Vars | Class refs. Implementors

WATurboM ! Comment updateRoo + Inst. side m

```
updateRoot: aRoot

super updateRoot: aRoot.
aRoot meta turboRefreshMethod: 'morph'.
aRoot meta turboRefreshScroll: 'preserve'
```

Drop the frames and optimization code...
keep the single-page behavior



Websockets

Websockets in Seaside

<http://localhost:8080/examples/websockets/counter>

<http://localhost:8080/examples/websockets/slider>

<http://localhost:8080/examples/websockets/basic-chat>

Websocket Counter Example

Method: WAMWebsocketCounterExample>>renderContentOn:

Seaside-WebSocket-Exam
Seaside-WebSocket-Zinc
Seaside-Welcome

Filter... Filter...

WACounterModel !
WAMWebsocketBasicChatExample !
WAMWebsocketCounterExample !

instance side
accessing
actions
hooks

pusher
renderContentOn:
style
update:

All Packages Scoped View Projects | Flat Hier. | Inst. side Class side | Methods Vars | Class refs. Implementor

Depender x WAMWebS x ! Commen x *renderC x + Inst. side x

```
renderContentOn: html
  html document
    addLoadScript: (html websocket pusher: self pusher).

  html heading
    id: #count;
    with: self model count.

  html paragraph: [
    html anchor
      onClick: (html jQuery ajax callback: [ self decrease ]);
      with: 'dec'.
    html space; space; space.
    html anchor
      onClick: (html jQuery ajax callback: [ self increase ]);
      with: 'inc' ].
```

Paint Websocket connection on the page

Just an ajax callback (no re-render!)

Websocket Counter Example

Method: WAWebSocketCounterExample class>>pusher

Seaside-WebSocket-Core
Seaside-WebSocket-Examples
Seaside-WebSocket-Zinc
Seaside-Welcome
Seaside-Widgets
Seaside-Zinc-Core
Seaside-Zinc-Pharo

WACounterModel !
WAWebSocketBasicChatExample
WAWebSocketCounterExample !
WAWebSocketExampleBroadcaste
WAWebSocketSliderExample !
WAWebSocketTurboExample !

class side
accessing
class initialization
overrides

initialize
model
pusher

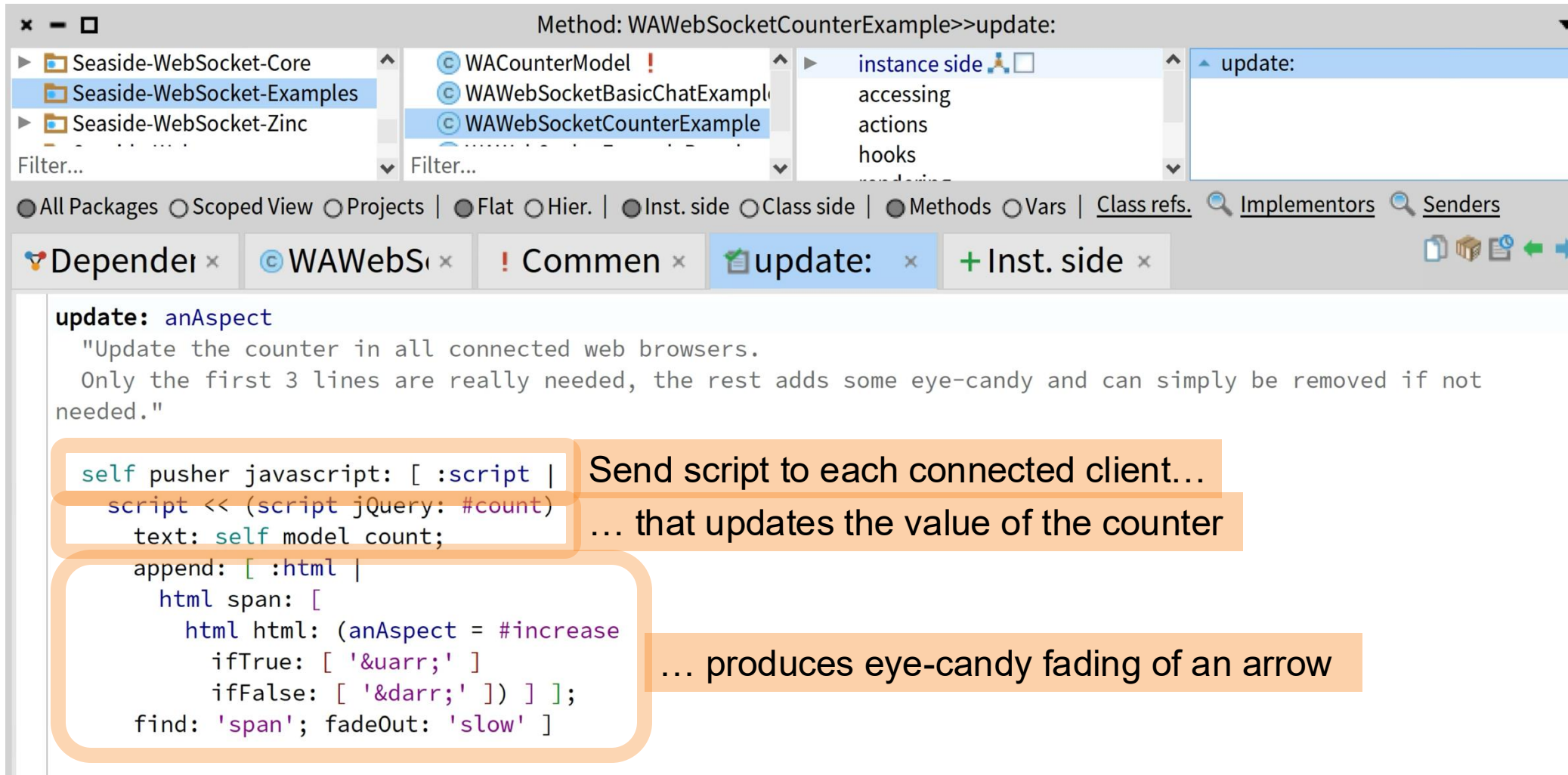
All Packages | Scoped View | Projects | Flat | Hier. | Inst. side | Class side | Methods | Vars | Class refs. | Implementors | Senders

Depender x | ! Commen x | WAWebS x | pusher x | + Class side x

```
pusher
  ^ Pusher ifNil: [ Pusher := WAWebSocketJSPusher new ]
```

Websocket "Javascript" pusher shared between all application sessions

Websocket Counter Example



Method: WAWebSocketCounterExample>>update:

Seaside-WebSocket-Core
Seaside-WebSocket-Examples
Seaside-WebSocket-Zinc

WACounterModel
WAWebSocketBasicChatExample
WAWebSocketCounterExample

instance side
accessing
actions
hooks

update:

All Packages | Scoped View | Projects | Flat | Hier. | Inst. side | Class side | Methods | Vars | Class refs. | Implementors | Senders

Depender x WAWebS x ! Commen x update: x + Inst. side x

update: anAspect
"Update the counter in all connected web browsers.
Only the first 3 lines are really needed, the rest adds some eye-candy and can simply be removed if not needed."

```
self pusher javascript: [ :script |  
  script << (script jQuery: #count)  
  text: self model count;  
  append: [ :html |  
    html span: [  
      html html: (anAspect = #increase  
        ifTrue: [ '&uarr;' ]  
        ifFalse: [ '&darr;' ]) ] ];  
  find: 'span'; fadeOut: 'slow' ]
```

Send script to each connected client...
... that updates the value of the counter

... produces eye-candy fading of an arrow

Websockets in Seaside

- **WASocketPusher**
 - Handle websockets connections on the current (application) handler
 - Installs a WASocketRequestFilter on your application url
 - E.g. Counter demo
- **WASocketRequestHandler**
 - Handle websockets in a separate application handler
 - Dedicated websocket url
 - E.g. chat demo

Websocket request handler

Method: WAWebSocketExampleBroadcaster>>handleWebSocketSetup:in:

Seaside-WebComponents-
Seaside-WebComponents-
Seaside-WebDeveloper
Seaside-WebShopExample

Filter... Filter...

WARequestHandler
WAWebSocketRequestHandler
WAWebSocketExampleBroadcaster

instanc
handli
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private
overrid

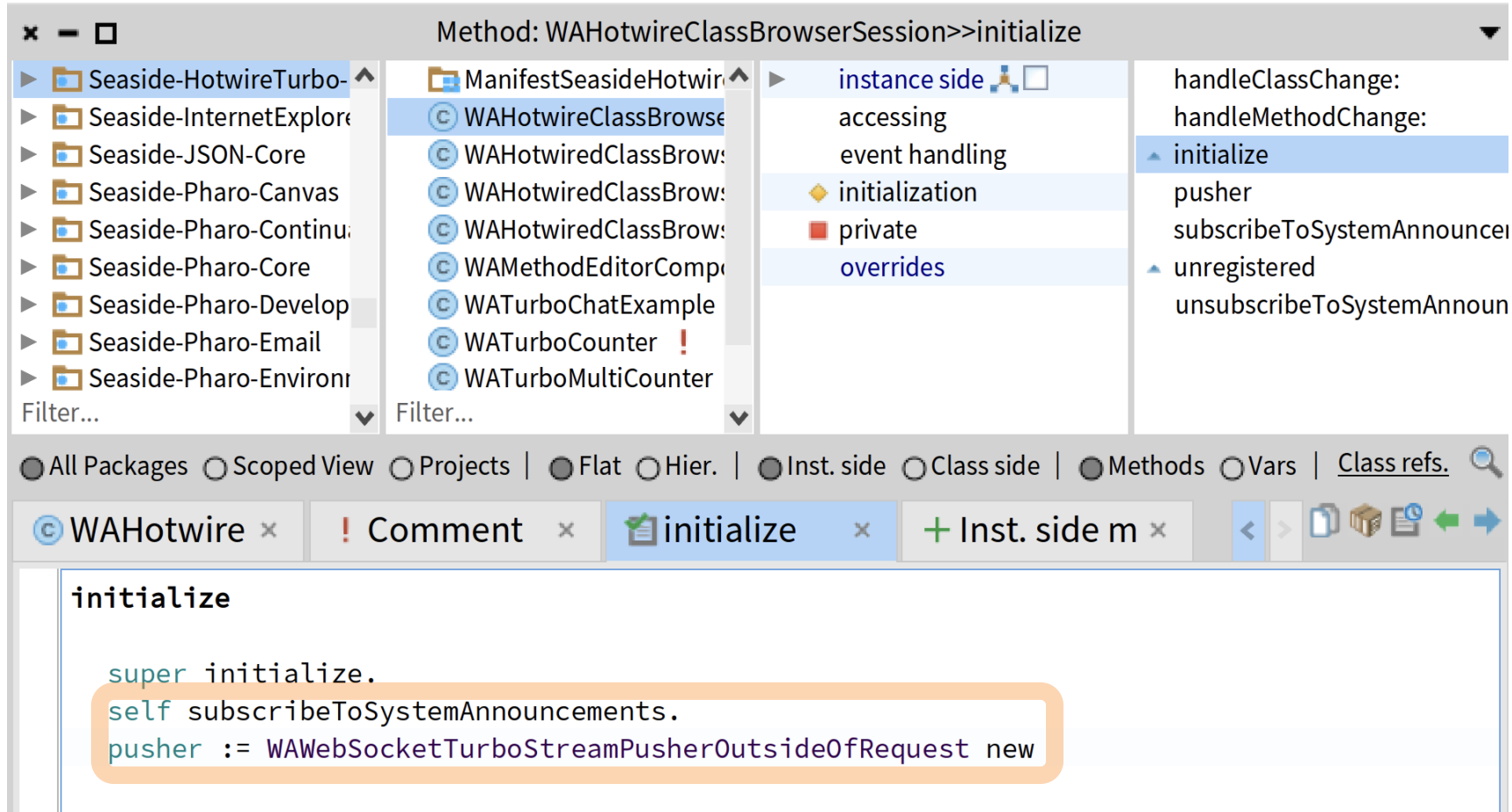
addSocket:
handleWebSocketSetup:in:
initialize
removeSocket:
socketsDo:

All Packages Scoped View Projects | Flat Hier. | Inst. side Class side | Methods Vars | Class refs. Implementor

Depender x WAWebSocket x ! Comment x *handleV x + Inst. side x

```
handleWebSocketSetup: aWAWebSocket in: aRequestContext |
    Transcript cr; show: 'New ', aWAWebSocket printString.
    aWAWebSocket onMessage: [ :data |
        self socketsDo: [ :socket | socket send: data ] ].
    aWAWebSocket onClose: [
        Transcript cr; show: 'Closing ', aWAWebSocket printString.
        self removeSocket: aWAWebSocket ].
    aWAWebSocket onError: [ :exception |
        Transcript cr; show: aWAWebSocket.
        Transcript cr; show: exception description.
        Transcript cr; show: exception signalerContext longStack ].
    self addSocket: aWAWebSocket.
```

Live updates: Turbostreams via Websockets



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the WAHotwireClassBrowserSession initialize method. The browser's address bar shows the URL <http://localhost:8080/examples/turbo/classbrowser>. The page title is "Method: WAHotwireClassBrowserSession>>initialize". The left sidebar shows a tree view of the application structure, with "Seaside-Pharo-Develop" selected. The main content area shows the "initialize" method, which is highlighted in blue. The method's code is displayed in a text area, with a highlighted line: `self subscribeToSystemAnnouncements.`. The code also includes `super initialize.` and `pusher := WAWebSocketTurboStreamPusherOutsideOfRequest new`. The right sidebar shows a list of methods, including "initialize", "handleClassChange:", "handleMethodChange:", "pusher", "subscribeToSystemAnnouncements", "unsubscribeToSystemAnnouncements", "unregistered", and "overrides".

Method: WAHotwireClassBrowserSession>>initialize

Seaside-HotwireTurbo-
Seaside-InternetExplo
Seaside-JSON-Core
Seaside-Pharo-Canvas
Seaside-Pharo-Continu
Seaside-Pharo-Core
Seaside-Pharo-Develop
Seaside-Pharo-Email
Seaside-Pharo-Environ

ManifestSeasideHotwir
WAHotwireClassBrowse
WAHotwiredClassBrow
WAHotwiredClassBrow
WAMethodEditorComp
WATurboChatExample
WATurboCounter !
WATurboMultiCounter

instance side
accessing
event handling
initialization
private
overrides

handleClassChange:
handleMethodChange:
initialize
pusher
subscribeToSystemAnnounc
unregistered
unsubscribeToSystemAnnoun

All Packages Scoped View Projects | Flat Hier. | Inst. side Class side | Methods Vars | Class refs.

WAHotwire x Comment x initialize x + Inst. side m x

initialize

```
super initialize.  
self subscribeToSystemAnnouncements.  
pusher := WAWebSocketTurboStreamPusherOutsideOfRequest new
```

<http://localhost:8080/examples/turbo/classbrowser>

Live updates: Turbostreams via Websockets

The screenshot displays the WAHotwire IDE interface. The top toolbar shows the method `Method: WAHotwiredClassBrowserExample>>pushClassChange:to:`. The left sidebar lists various project folders, including `Seaside-HotwireTurbo-Ex`, `Seaside-InternetExplorer`, `Seaside-JSON-Core`, `Seaside-Pharo-Canvas`, `Seaside-Pharo-Continuat`, `Seaside-Pharo-Core`, `Seaside-Pharo-Developm`, and `Seaside-Pharo-Email`. The middle pane shows the `WAHotwiredClassBrowse` class. The right pane shows the `pushClassChange:to:` method implementation, which includes `initialize`, `listSize`, `pushClassChange:to:`, `pushMethodChange:to:`, `renderClassAndInstanceCont`, `renderContentOn:`, `renderPackageSearchOn:`, `searchTerm:`, and `selectedClass`. The bottom toolbar shows the `pushClassC` method. The main editor area displays the following code:

```
pushClassChange: aClassAnnounce to: pusher

pusher turboStream: [ :ts |
    ts
    replaceComponent: classesPane refreshList with: classesPane;
    replaceComponent: methodcategoriesPane refreshList with: methodcategoriesPane;
    replaceComponent: methodsPane refreshList with: methodsPane;
    replaceComponent: methodEditor with: methodEditor ]
```

Release Roadmap

Release Roadmap

- Part of Seaside 3.6.0 soon (but already on master branch)
 - Finalize implementation details
 - More complete examples and documentation
- Add Websockets for VAST Sst Adaptor
 - Planned for VAST 2026
- Future work beyond Seaside 3.6.0
 - Derive Turbostream actions from Seaside state changes (see Phoenix Liveview)
 - Seaside state management for Turbo Frames (Prune removed Seaside callbacks)
 - Zinc Websockets in GemStone

Seaside + Hotwire + Websocket

Thank you for listening!

Questions?

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