



Behaviour-Driven Development with Hera

Koen De Hondt

koen@all-objects-all-the-time.st

ESUG'25 — Gdansk, Poland

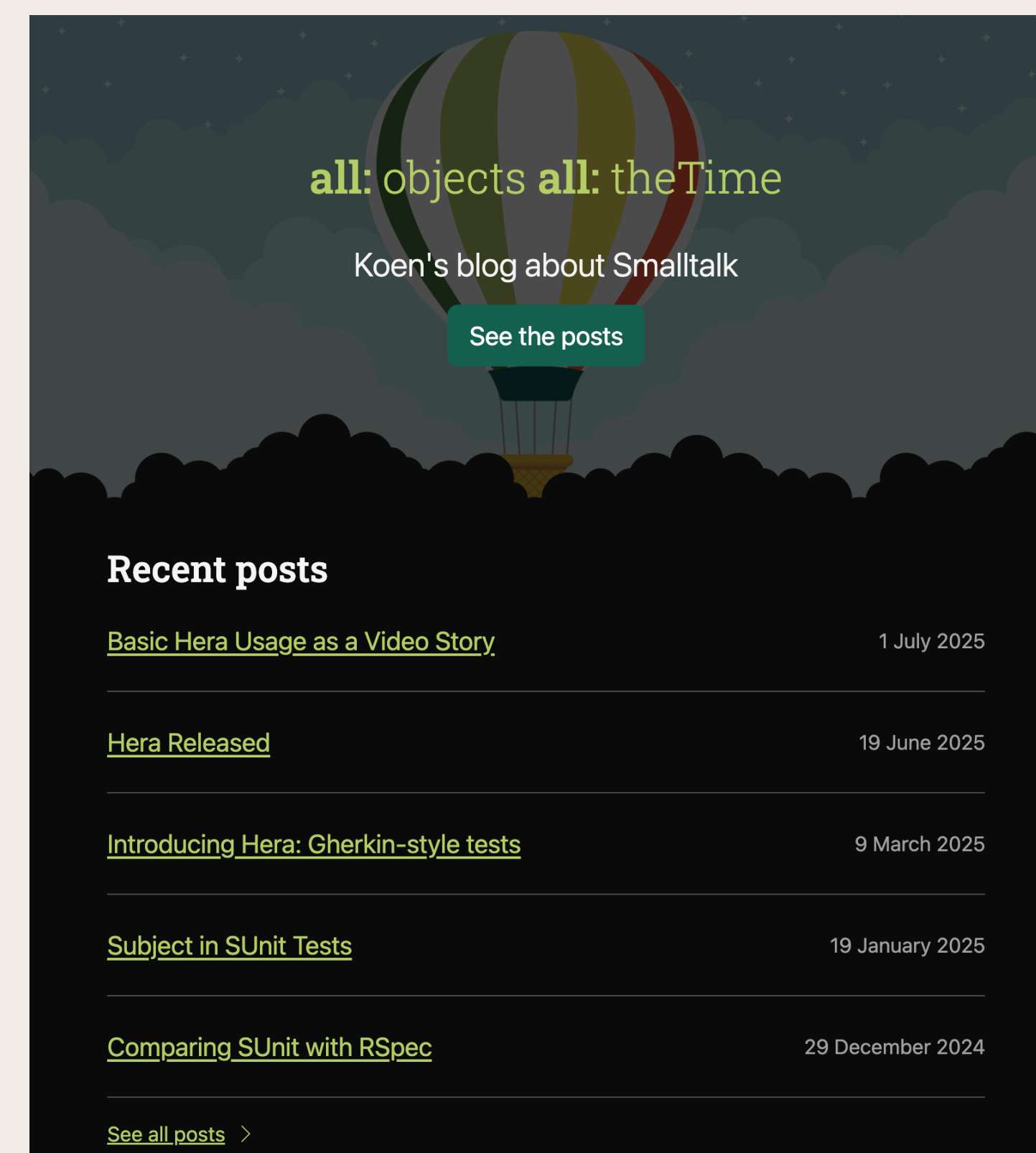


About me

Long-time Smalltalker

Pharo contributor

Passionate tool builder



<https://all-objects-all-the-time.st>

Behaviour-driven Development



BDD is a way for software teams to work that **closes the gap between business people and technical people** by:

- Encouraging collaboration across roles to build shared understanding of the problem to be solved
- Working in rapid, small iterations to increase feedback and the flow of value
- **Producing system documentation that is automatically checked against the system's behaviour**

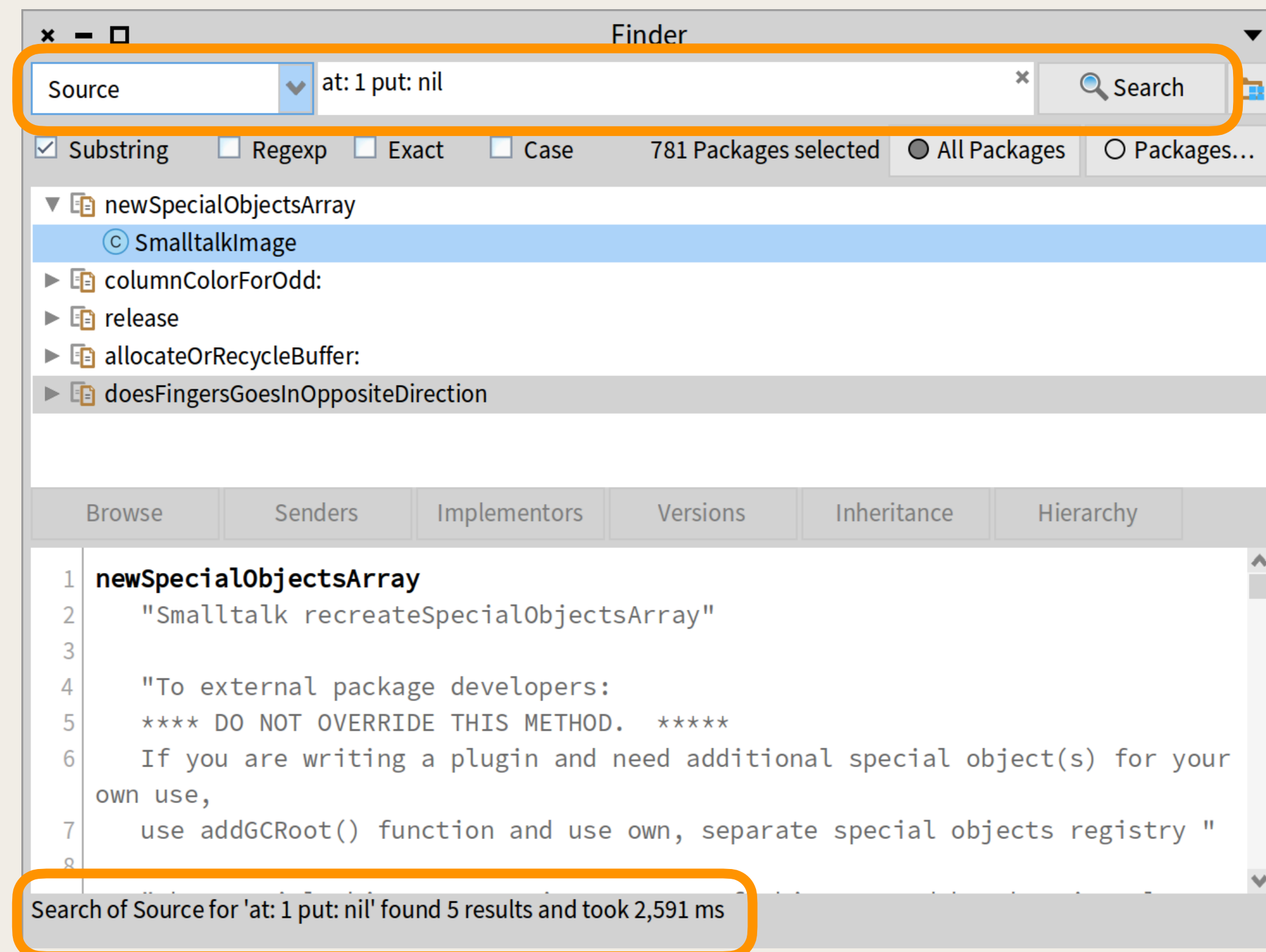
We do this by focusing collaborative work around concrete, real-world examples that illustrate how we want the system to behave. We use those examples to guide us from concept through to implementation, in a process of continuous collaboration.

What's out There?



Gherkin uses a set of special keywords to give structure and meaning to executable specifications

Describing the Finder (1)



Feature: Finding

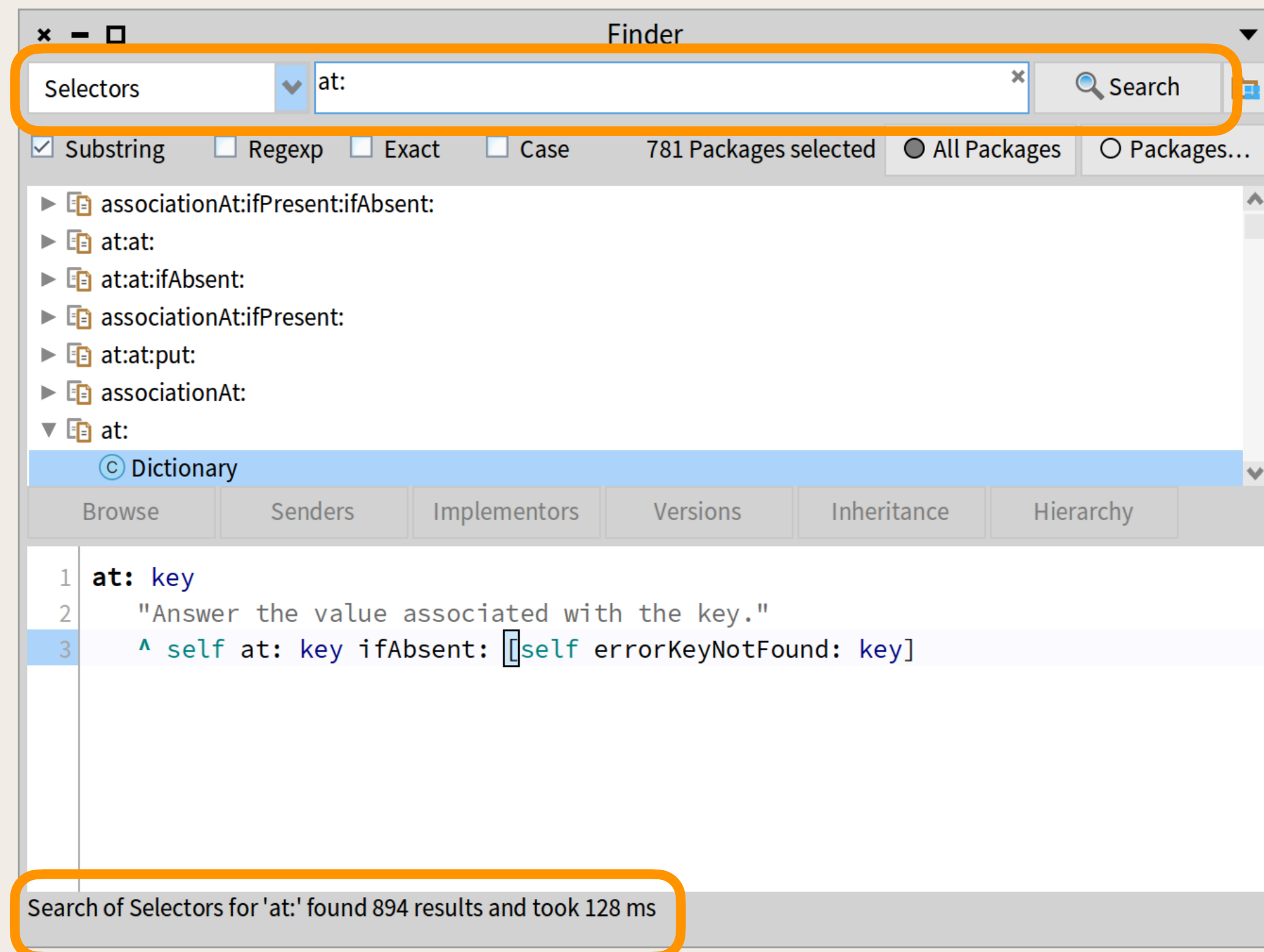
Scenario: Find in source

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Source for "at: 1 put: nil"

Then I see 5 matching methods

Describing the Finder (2)



Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in selectors

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Selectors for "at:"

Then I see 894 matching methods

Given–When–Then Scenarios

Given

a precondition, context, initial state

When

an action or event

Then

an observable output

Steps and Step Definitions

Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in source

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Source for "at: 1 put: nil"

Then I see 5 matching methods

step 'the Finder is open' do

...
end

step 'I search in Source for "at: 1 put: nil"' do

...
end

step 'I see 5 matching methods' do

...
end

Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in selectors

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Selectors for "at:"

Then I see 894 matching methods

step 'I search in Selectors for "at:"' do

...
end

step 'I see 894 matching methods' do

...
end

Exact Match

Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in source

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Source for "at: 1 put: nil"

Then I see 5 matching methods

```
step 'I search in Source for "at: 1 put: nil"' do
```

```
  ...  
end
```

```
step 'I see 5 matching methods' do
```

```
  ...  
end
```

Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in selectors

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Selectors for "at:"

Then I see 894 matching methods

```
step 'I search in Selectors for "at:"' do
```

```
  ...  
end
```

```
step 'I see 894 matching methods' do
```

```
  ...  
end
```

Cucumber Expression Match

Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in source

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Source for "at: 1 put: nil"

Then I see 5 matching methods

Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in selectors

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Selectors for "at:"

Then I see 894 matching methods

```
step 'I search in {word} for {string}' do | scope searchString |
```

```
  ...  
end
```

```
step 'I see {int} matching methods' do | quantity |
```

```
  ...  
end
```

{string}, {word}, {int}, {float}, {}

Example with Data Table and Doc String

Feature: Browsing

Scenario: Navigating to a method to see the source

When I select:

Package	Collections-Unordered	
Tag	Dictionaries	
Class	Dictionary	
Protocol	accessing	
Method	at:	

Then I see the source:

"""

at: key

"Answer the value associated with the key."

^ self at: key ifAbsent: [self errorKeyNotFound: key]

"""

```
step 'I select' do | dataTable |
```

```
...
```

```
end
```

```
step 'I see the source' do | docString |
```




























```
...
```

```
end
```

What's out There?



Cucumber runs Gherkin scripts by matching steps with step definitions in your favourite programming language

 Cucumber-JS JavaScript OFFICIAL	 Cucumber-JVM Java OFFICIAL	 Cucumber-Ruby Ruby OFFICIAL	 Android™ Java OFFICIAL	 Cucumber-JVM Kotlin OFFICIAL
 Cucumber-Lua Lua OFFICIAL	 Cucumber-Scala Scala OFFICIAL	 Cucumber.cpp C++ OFFICIAL	 Cucumber.ml OCaml OFFICIAL	 Godog Go OFFICIAL
 Behat PHP SEMI-OFFICIAL	 Behave Python SEMI-OFFICIAL	 Cucumberish iOS (Swift/ObjC) SEMI-OFFICIAL	 Pytest-BDD Python SEMI-OFFICIAL	 Reqnroll .NET (C#, F#, VB) SEMI-OFFICIAL
 Test::BDD-Cucumber Perl SEMI-OFFICIAL	 Xunit.Gherkin.Quick .NET (C#, F#, VB) SEMI-OFFICIAL	 gocuke Go SEMI-OFFICIAL	 Cucumber-Rust Rust UNOFFICIAL	 GoBDD Go UNOFFICIAL
 Unencumbered D UNOFFICIAL	 cwt-cucumber C++ UNOFFICIAL	 Cucumber-Clojure Clojure UNMAINTAINED	 Cucumber-Gosu Gosu UNMAINTAINED	 Cucumber-Groovy Groovy UNMAINTAINED
 Cucumber-JRuby JRuby UNMAINTAINED	 Cucumber-Jython Jython UNMAINTAINED	Cucumber-Tcl Tcl UNMAINTAINED		

Hera

Set of tools to write and run Gherkin scripts

Feature scripts are not stored as text, but as objects answered by methods

Feature scripts are grouped in classes, called acceptance test classes

Step definitions are methods

When running scenarios, Hera matches scenario steps with step definition methods

+

+

■

▶

✈

🐛

🏠

✓

✗

▼ FinderAcceptanceTest

Finding in selectors

1 **Feature:** Finding in selectors

2

3 **Background:**

4 Given the Finder is open

5

6 **Scenario:** Substring search

7 When I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"

8 Then I see the following matching methods:

9 | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |

When ▼ I check "Case"

= ▼

1 **stepICheckCase**

×

–

□

Hera Step Browser

All

Given

When

Then

Duplicates

Empty

Unused

⌵ Step

I check "Case"

I uncheck "Substring"

I check "Exact"

I search for {string}

When ▼ I check "Exact"

= ▼

1 **stepICheckExact**

2

3 self check: { #finder . #searchOptions .

#exactCheckBox }

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

×

–

□

Hera Runner

▶

⬆

⬇

🔄

3

3

0

0

Less than a second (2025-06-25 22:00)

| indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |

| lastIndexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |

| indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:using: |

Scenario: Exact search

Given the Finder is open [Background]

When I uncheck "Substring"

And I check "Exact"

And I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"

Then I see the following matching methods:

| indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |

Scenario: Case-sensitive search

Given the Finder is open [Background]

When I uncheck "Substring"

And I check "Case"

And I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"

Then I see the following matching methods:

| indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |

| indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:using: |

Total: 3. Passed: 3. Failed: 0. Error: 0.

Hera Feature Method

Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in selectors

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Selectors for "at:"

Then I see 894 matching methods

```
featureFinding
```

```
<heraFeature: 'Finding'>
```

```
^ (self feature: 'Finding')
```

```
  scenarios: {
```

```
    (self scenario: 'Find in selectors')
```

```
      given: 'the Finder is open';
```

```
      when: 'I search in Selectors for "at:";
```

```
      then: 'I see 894 matching methods' }
```


Hera Step Definition Method

Feature: Finding

Scenario: Find in selectors

Given the Finder is open

When I search in Selectors for "at:"

Then I see 894 matching methods

stepTheFinderIsOpen

<heraStepDefinition: #(Given 'the Finder is open')>

self openPresenterAs: #finder with: [StFinderPresenter open]

stepISearchIn: scope for: searchString

<heraStepDefinition: #(When match 'I search in {word} for {string}')>

| searchBar index |
searchBar := (self presenterAt: #finder) searchBar.
index := self indexOf: scope in: searchBar searchModeDropList.
searchBar searchModeDropList selectIndex: index.
searchBar searchInput text: searchString.
searchBar searchButton click

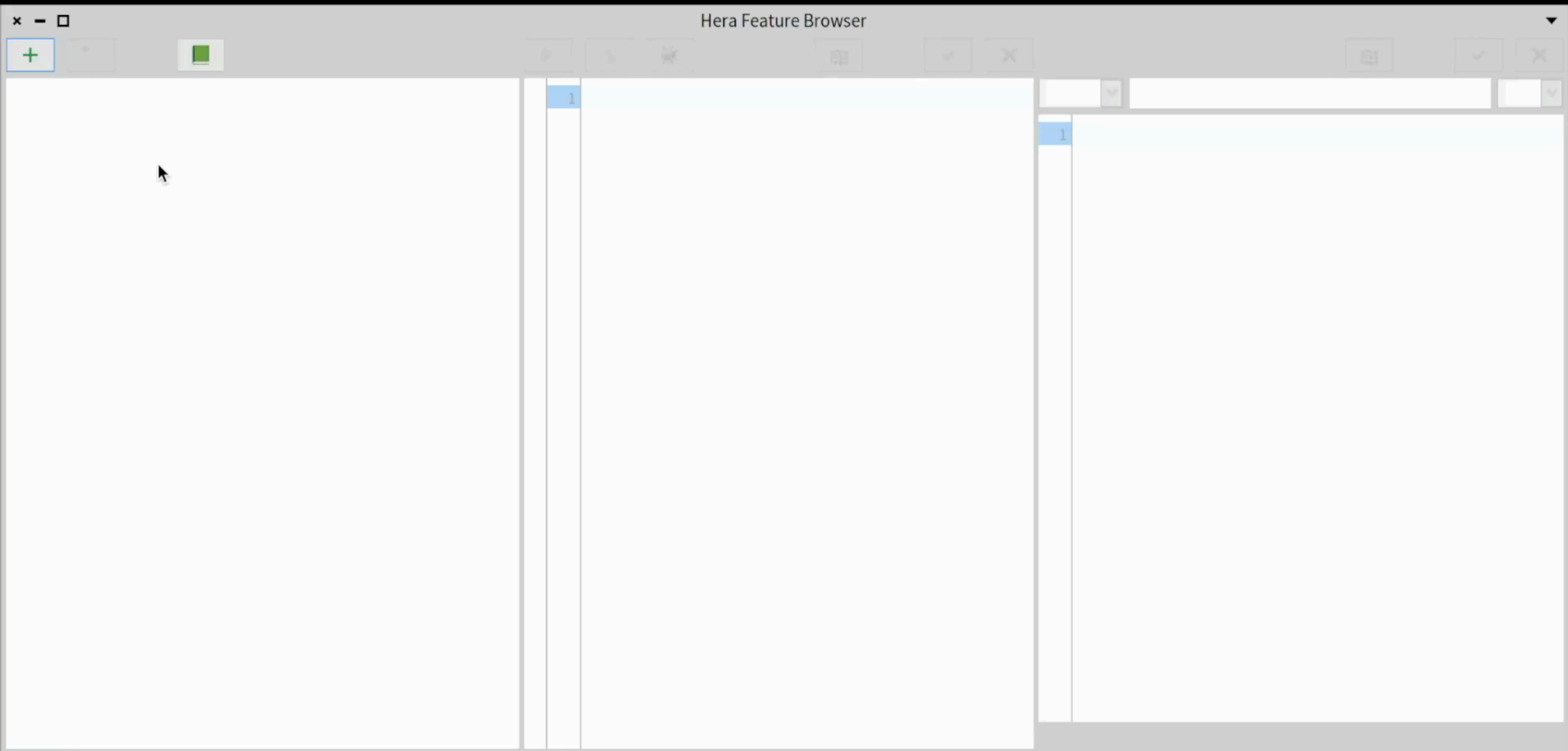
stepISeeMatchingMethods: quantity

<heraStepDefinition: #(Then match 'I see {int} matching methods')>

| resultTree |
resultTree := (self presenterAt: #finder) resultTree.
self assert: resultTree roots size equals: quantity

The videos in the following 13 slides
and the accompanying explanations are available at

<https://all-objects-all-the-time.st/#/blog/posts/15>



×

—

□

Hera Feature Browser

+

+

▶

↩

🐛

📄

✓

✕

📄

✓

✕

▼ FinderAcceptanceTest

Finding in selectors

1

Feature: Finding in selectors

1

Video 2/13

×

—

□

Hera Feature Browser

+

+

■

▶

↩

🐛

📄

✓

✗

📄

✓

✗

▼ FinderAcceptanceTest

Finding in selectors

1

2

3

4

Feature:

Finding in selectors

Scenario: Substring search

Given the Finder is open

Given

▼

the Finder is open

=

▼

1

2

3

stepTheFinderIsOpen

self openPresenterAs: #finder with: [StFinderPresenter open]

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

Video 4/13

×

—

□

Hera Feature Browser

+

+

▶

↩

🐛

📄

✓

✕

📄

✓

✕

▼ FinderAcceptanceTest

Finding in selectors

1

2

3

4

Feature: Finding in selectors

Scenario: Substring search

Given the Finder is open

1

Video 3/13

Hera Runner

1

1

0

0

Less than a second (2025-06-25 21:11)

Feature: Finding in selectors

Scenario: Substring search
Given the Finder is open

Total: 1. Passed: 1. Failed: 0. Error: 0.

Hera Feature Browser

Given

the Finder is open

=

1

2

3

stepTheFinderIsOpen

self

openPresenterAs:

#finder

with:

[

StFinderPresenter

open

]

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

- ▼ FinderAcceptanceTest
 - Finding in selectors

- ▼ FinderAcceptanceTest
 - Finding in selectors

```
1 Feature: Finding in selectors
2
```

```
1 Feature: Finding in selectors
2
```

```
3 Scenario: Substring search
4   Given the Finder is open
```

```
4     Given the Finder is open
5     When I search for
    "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
```

```
5 When I search for  
"indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
```

```
"indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
```

```
6 | When I pause
```

```
6 | When I pause
```

When I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:" =

```
1 stepISearchForindexOfstartingAtifAbsent
```

```
1 stepISearchForindexOfstartingAtifAbsent
```

```
1 stepISearchForindexOfstartingAtifAbsent
```

```
1 stepISearchForindexOfstartingAtifAbsent
```

```
4 presenterAtPath: { #finder . #searchBar }
```

```
4 presenterAtPath: { #finder . #searchBar }
```

```
5         do: [ :searchBar |
6             searchBar searchInput text: 'indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:'.
```

```
5         do: [ :searchBar |
6             searchBar searchInput text: 'indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:'.
```

```

    seat_endbar seat_endbaron letter ]

```

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

×

—

□

+

+

+

▶

↩

🐛

📄

✓

✕

Hera Feature Browser

📄

✓

✕

▼ FinderAcceptanceTest

Finding in selectors

1

2

3

4

5

6

Feature: Finding in selectors

Scenario: Substring search

Given the Finder is open

When I search for

"indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"

When I pause

When

▼

I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"

=

▼

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

stepISearchForindexOfstartingAtifAbsent

self

presenterAtPath: { #finder . #searchBar }

do: [:searchBar |

searchBar searchInput text: 'indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:'.

searchBar searchButton click]

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

✕

—

□

+

+

+

📄

▶

🔍

🐛

📊

✓

✕

📊

✓

✕

Hera Feature Browser

▼ FinderAcceptanceTest

Finding in selectors

1

Feature: Finding in selectors

2

3

Scenario: Substring search

4

Given the Finder is open

5

When I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"

6

Then I see the following matching methods:

7

| indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |

8

| lastIndexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |

9

| indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:using: |

10

When I pause

Then

▼

I see the following matching methods:

=

▼

1

stepISeeTheFollowingMatchingMethods: aDataTable

2

3

| expectedSelectors resultTree roots |

4

expectedSelectors := aDataTable asArray.

5

resultTree := self presenterAtPath: { #finder . #resultTree }.

6

roots := resultTree roots.

7

self assert: roots size equals: expectedSelectors size.

8

expectedSelectors withIndexDo: [:each :index |

9

self assert: (roots at: index) displayString equals: each]

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

Video 9/13

- FinderAcceptanceTest
 - Finding in selectors

- FinderAcceptanceTest
 - Finding in selectors

```
1 Feature: Finding in selectors
2
```

3 Scenario: Substring search

Given the Finder is open

```

4:   Given the T index is open
5:   When T search for "indexOfStartingAt:ifAbsent:"

```

```
When 1 Search For = IndexOf.StartingAt: If Absent.
```

6 | Then I see the following matching methods:

```
7 | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:
```

```
8 | lastIndexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |
```

```
9 | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:using: |
```

```
1 Feature: Finding in selectors
2
3 Scenario: Substring search
4     Given the Finder is open
5     When I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
6     Then I see the following matching methods:
7         | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:          |
8         | lastIndexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:       |
9         | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:using:      |
```

When I search for

```
1 stepISearchFor: aSearchString
```

```
3 self
```

```
4 presenterAtPath: { #finder #searchBar }
```

```
do: [ :searchBar |
```

```
do: [ :searchBar |
```

```
6 searchBar.searchInput.text: asearchstring.
```

```
7 | searchBar searchButton click ]
```

```
1 stepIfSearchFor: aSearchString
2
3     self
4         presenterAtPath: { #finder . #searchBar }
5         do: [ :searchBar |
6             searchBar searchInput text: aSearchString.
7             searchBar searchButton click ]
```

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

Video 11/13




- ▼ FinderAcceptanceTest
 - Finding in selectors

- ▼ FinderAcceptanceTest
 - Finding in selectors

```

1 Feature: Finding in selectors
2
3   Background:
4     Given the Finder is open
5
6   Scenario: Substring search
7     When I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
8     Then I see the following matching methods:
9       | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:      |
10      | lastIndexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:   |
11      | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:using: |
12
13  Scenario: Exact search
14    When I uncheck "Substring"
15    And I check "Exact"
16    And I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
17    Then I see the following matching methods:
18      | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |

```

Given  I check "Exact"  = 

```
1 stepICheckExact
```

```
3 self check: { #finder . #searchOptions . #exactCheckBox }
```

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

- ▼ FinderAcceptanceTest
 - Finding in selectors

- ▼ FinderAcceptanceTest
 - Finding in selectors

```

1 Feature: Finding in selectors
2
3   Background:
4     Given the Finder is open
5
6   Scenario: Substring search
7     When I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
8     Then I see the following matching methods:
9       | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:      |
10      | lastIndexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:   |
11      | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:using: |
12
13  Scenario: Exact search
14    When I uncheck "Substring"
15    And I check "Exact"
16    And I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
17    Then I see the following matching methods:
18      | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent: |
19
20  Scenario: Case-sensitive search
21    When I uncheck "Substring"
22    And I check "Case"
23    And I search for "indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:"
24    Then I see the following matching methods:
25      | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:      |
26      | indexOf:startingAt:ifAbsent:using: |

```

Given  I check "Case" 

```
1 stepICheckCase
```

```
3 self check: { #finder . #searchOptions . #caseCheckBox }
```

Defined in FinderAcceptanceTest

Gherkin Compatibility

Supported

Feature, Rule, Background, Scenario,
Given, When, Then, And, But, *

Data table, doc string, tag

Free-form text descriptions in feature,
rule, and scenario

{string}, {word}, {int}, {float}, {}

Not supported yet

Scenario Outline

Free-form descriptions in background

Not supported

Comments with #

Technical Limitations

Describing modal dialogs

Next Steps

Gather feedback from the community and improve Hera

Better integration with the Pharo tools

Refactoring support

CI support

Create a DSL for describing the behaviour of Spec applications

Use Hera on a wide scale

Use Hera to describe the behaviour of Atlas

Resources

Introduction: <https://all-objects-all-the-time.st/#/blog/posts/13>

Release of Hera 1.0: <https://all-objects-all-the-time.st/#/blog/posts/14>

Documentation: <https://all-objects-all-the-time.st/#/projects/hera>

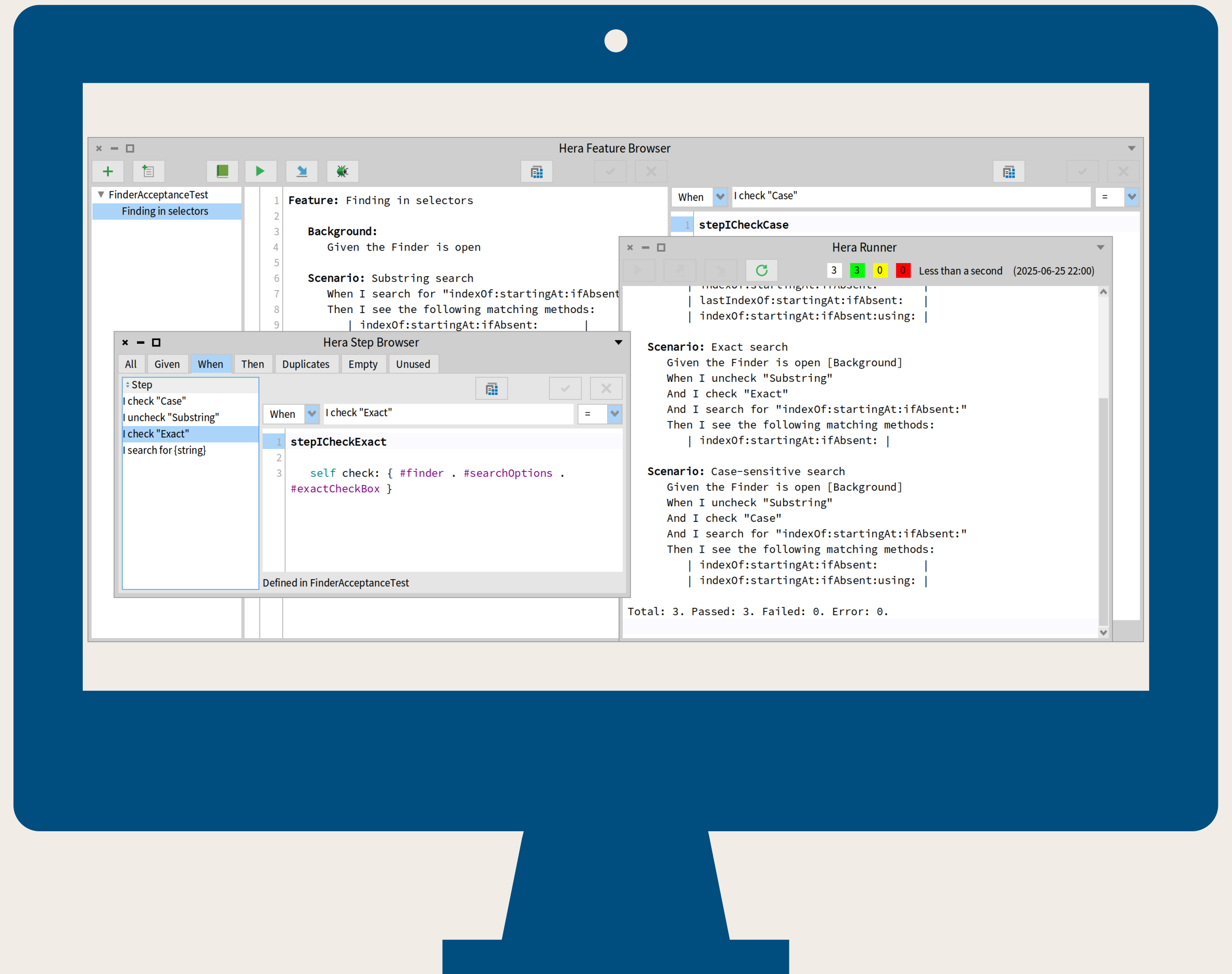
Repo: <https://github.com/koendehondt/hera-for-pharo>

Issues and feature requests: <https://github.com/koendehondt/hera-for-pharo/issues>

Innovation Technology Awards

Come and see Hera in action

Demo at 17:30 today



✕

—

□

+

+

+

▶

↩

🐛

📊

✓

✗

📊

✓

✗

HeraWebAcceptanceTest

▼ HeraWebAcceptanceTestExample

Describing web page behavior

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

Feature:

 Describing web page behavior

Scenario:

 Search Pharo on Wikipedia

When I open

 https://en.wikipedia.org/
And I enter "Pharo" in the "Search Wikipedia" field
Then the current URL is https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharo
And I see a page with main header "Pharo"
When I pause

When

I open

1

2

3

stepIOpenURL:

 url

driver get: url

Defined in HeraWebAcceptanceTest

W Pharo - Wikipedia

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pharo

Chrome is being controlled by automated test software.

WIKIPEDIA

The Free Encyclopedia

Search Wikipedia

Search

Donate Create account Log in

Pharo

9 languages

Contents

hide

(Top)

Overview

Key features

Virtual machine

Built-in software

Language features

Relation to Smalltalk

Language syntax

History

Use of Pharo

Companies and consultants

Performance and virtual machine (VM)

See also

References

External links

Article

Talk

Read

Edit

View history

Tools

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

For other uses, see *Pharo (disambiguation)*.
Not to be confused with the similar term *Pharaoh (disambiguation)*.

Pharo

 is a **cross-platform** implementation of the classic **Smalltalk-80 programming language** and **runtime system**.^[3] It is based on the **OpenSmalltalk virtual machine** (VM) named Cog,^{[4][5][6][7]:16} which evaluates a dynamic, **reflective**, and **object-oriented** programming language with a **syntax** closely resembling **Smalltalk-80**. It is **free and open-source software**, released under a mix of **MIT**, and **Apache 2** licenses.

Pharo

 is shipped with **source code** compiled into a **system image** that contains all software needed to run Pharo.^{[7]:16} Like the original Smalltalk-80, Pharo provides several **live programming** features such as immediate object manipulation, **live updates**, and **just-in-time compilation** (JIT). The system image includes an **integrated development environment** (IDE) to modify its components.

Pharo

 was forked from **Squeak** v3.9 in March 2008.^{[8][3][7][7]:10[9]}

Pharo

Pharo logo with lighthouse

Paradigm

 object-oriented

Family

 Smalltalk: Squeak

Developer

 Pharo community

37



Behaviour-Driven Development with Hera

Thank you!