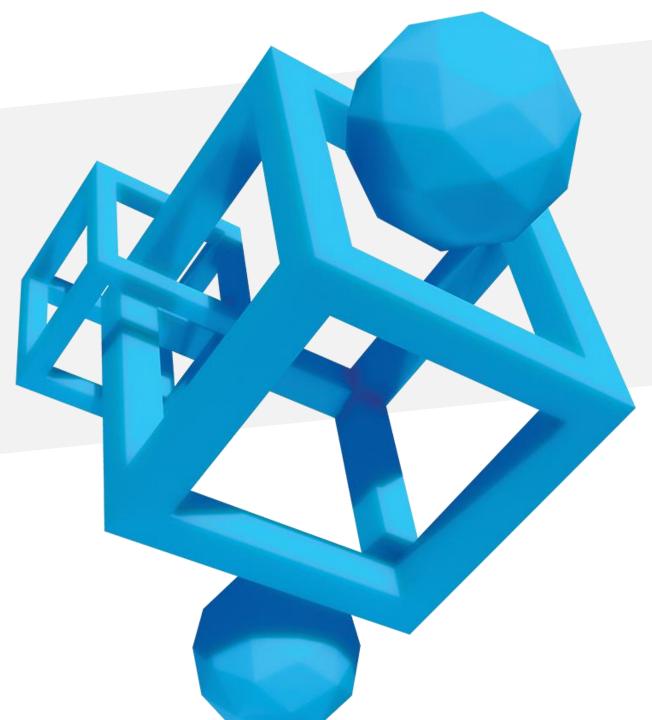


#### Seamless OAuth2.0 and OpenID Connect in VAST

Johan Brichau

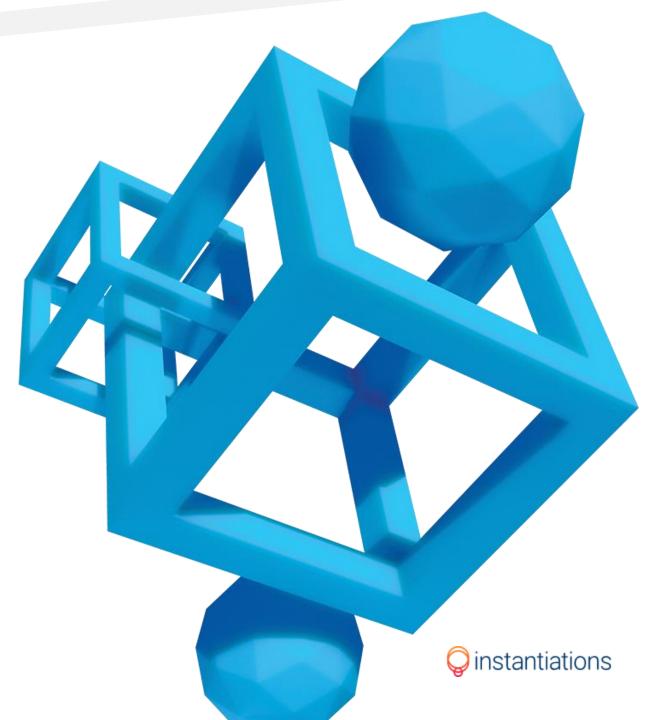
VAST Consultant and Senior Software Engineer

💌 jbrichau@instantiations.com



#### Agenda

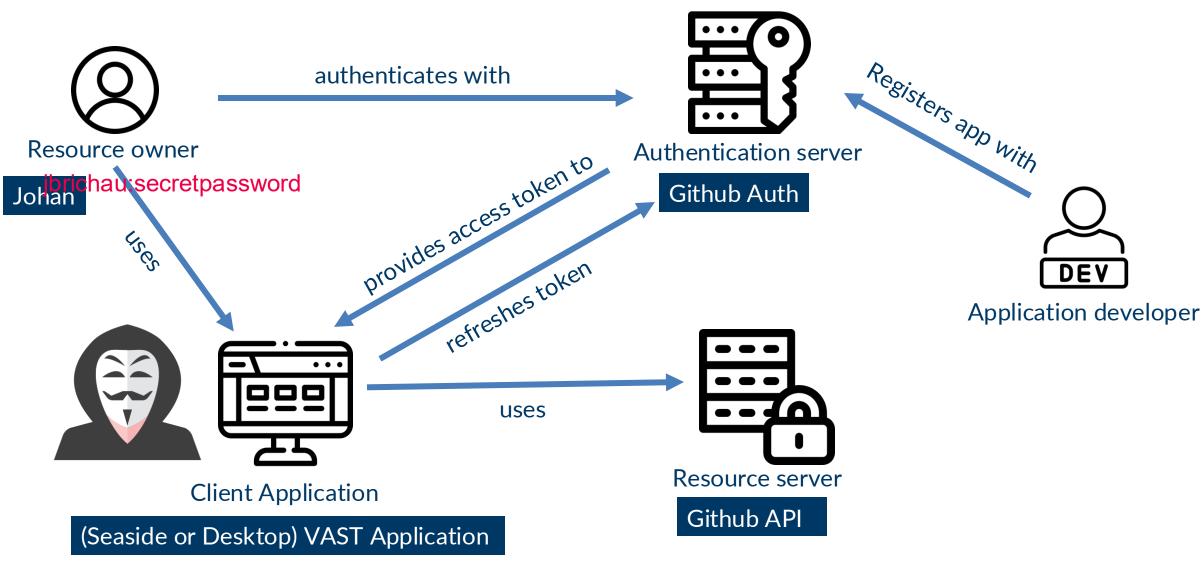
- What is OAuth2.0 ?
- Demo Seaside application flow with Github
- OAuth2.0 client code example
- What is OpenID Connect (OIDC) ?
- Demo Seaside and Desktop application flow with Google/Microsoft
- Convenience with VAST Async framework
- Json Web Token
- Final Remarks



# OAuth2.0



What is OAuth2.0?





## What is OAuth2.0?

- Industry-standard **authorization** protocol
  - Access a protected (web) service
- Defines authorization through delegation
- Works over HTTPS
- Framework + extensions

User can authorize an application to use a service without sharing his/her credentials with that application.

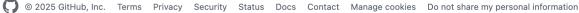




### **Demo: Github OAuth Application**

• **Register** client application with the OAuth2.0 provider (Github)

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •			<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>
$\leftrightarrow$ $\rightarrow$ C $\stackrel{\bullet}{:}$ github.com/settings/developers			다 ☆ 💿 한   🌚 :
E Settings / Developer Settings		Q Type / to search	8 •   + • O II & ®
留 GitHub Apps	OAuth Apps		New OAuth App
Personal access tokens	VAST OAuth2 Demo app           Test for the dev of the OAuth2 client		Edit
	These are applications you have registered to use the GitHub API.		





### **Demo: Github OAuth Application**

#### • Retrieve Client ID and Client secret

→ C <sup>2</sup> github.com/settings/applications/283095.	1	단 ☆ 💿 立 🌚
Settings / Developer Settings	Q Ty	/pe [/ to search 🛛 🕲 🗸   + → 💿 🕅 🕰 🧯
Settings / Developer settings	/ VAST OAuth2 Demo app	
General	VAST OAuth2 Demo app	
Optional features Advanced	jbrichau owns this application.	Transfer ownership
	You can list your application in the <u>GitHub Marketplace</u> so that other can discover it.	users List this application in the Marketplace
	2 users	Revoke all user tokens
	Client ID	
	0v23libDwNwTawmKxpq4	
	Client secrets	Generate a new client secret
	Added on Jan 3 by jbrichau Last used within the last week	Delete



#### **Demo: Github OAuth Application**

• Define the application's callback url

The full URL to your application homepage.

#### **Application description**

Test for the dev of the OAuth2 client in VAST

This is displayed to all users of your application.

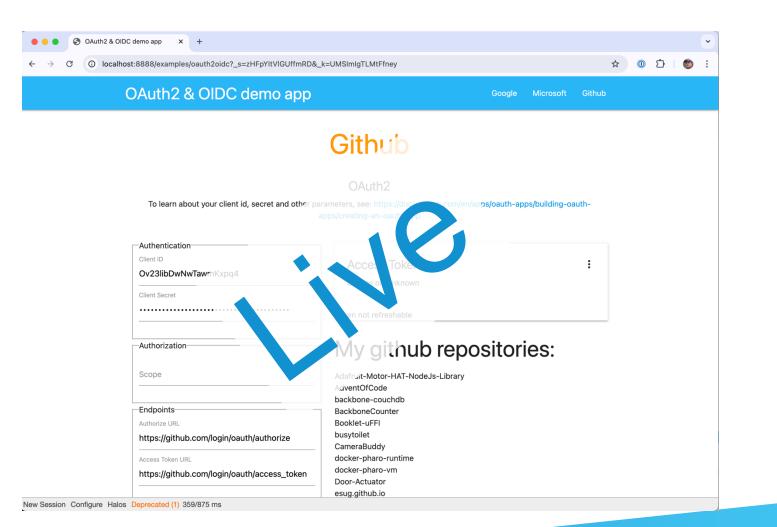
Authorization callback URL \*

http://localhost:8888

Your application's callback URL. Read our OAuth documentation for more information.



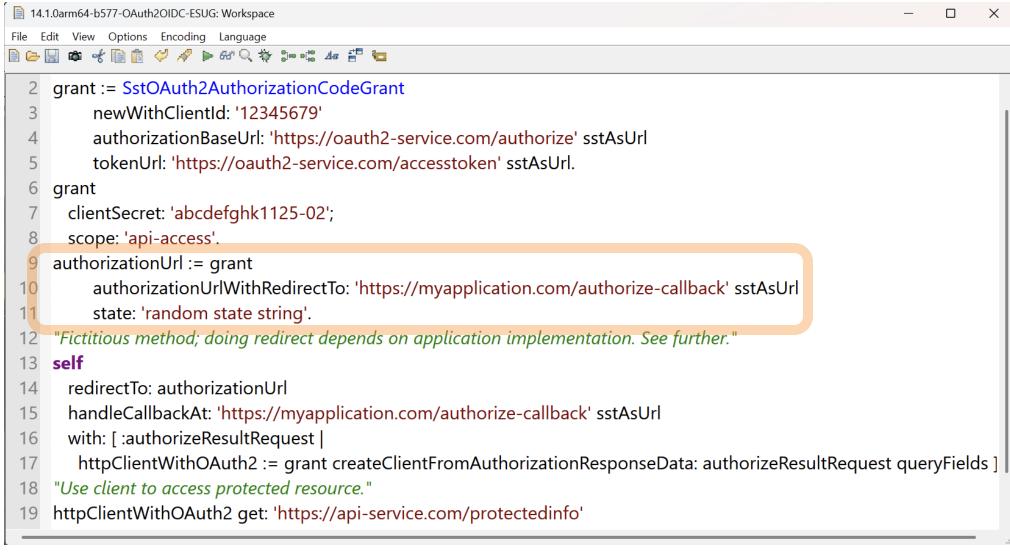
#### **Demo: Github OAuth2.0 Seaside application**





14.	1.0arm64-b577-OAuth2OIDC-ESUG: Workspace
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2	grant := SstOAuth2AuthorizationCodeGrant
3	newWithClientId: '12345679'
4	authorizationBaseUrl: 'https://oauth2-service.com/authorize' sstAsUrl
5	tokenUrl: 'https://oauth2-service.com/accesstoken' sstAsUrl.
6	grant
7	clientSecret: 'abcdefghk1125-02';
8	scope: 'api-access'.
9	authorizationUrl := grant
10	authorizationUrlWithRedirectTo: 'https://myapplication.com/authorize-callback' sstAsUrl
11	state: 'random state string'.
12	"Fictitious method; doing redirect depends on application implementation. See further."
13	self
14	redirectTo: authorizationUrl
15	handleCallbackAt: 'https://myapplication.com/authorize-callback' sstAsUrl
16	with: [ :authorizeResultRequest
17	httpClientWithOAuth2 := grant createClientFromAuthorizationResponseData: authorizeResultRequest queryFields ]
18	"Use client to access protected resource."
19	httpClientWithOAuth2 get: 'https://api-service.com/protectedinfo'







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X

### OAuth2.0 redirection in Seaside (1)

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■ • SubApplicati		<ul> <li>Rendering</li> </ul>		🛛 initialRequest: 🔺			
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	Seaside callback sitti	0	will handle the redirect from the output of the fourth of the output of the fourth of the output of				
<pre>grant := self createGrantForSelectedConfiguration. self requestContext redirectTo: (grant authorizationUrlWithRedirectTo: self application url asString sstAsUrl state: redirectUrl asString)</pre>							
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## **OAuth2.0 redirection in Seaside (2)**

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<pre>"WAObject "WAPainter "WAPainter "WAPainter "WAPresenter "WAComponent "SstoAuth2AndOIDCSeasideExar "SstoAuth2AndOIDCSeasideExar "StoAuth2AndOIDCSeasideExar "Default: Kernel Default: Kernel Default: Kernel Default: Kernel Default: Kernel Default: Kernel Class initialRequest: aRequest initialRequest: aRequest initialRequest: aRequest (aRequest aRequest (aRequest url queryFields includesKey: 'state') iffrue: [ stateUrl := WAUrl absolute: (aRequest queryFields at: 'state'). newUrl := aRequest url copy. stateUrl := WAUrl absolute: (aRequest queryFields at: 'state'). newUrl := aRequest url copy. stateUrl queryFields keysAndValuesDo: [key zvalue   newUrl addField: key value; value].</pre>	= = = CPObject			<ul> <li>Actions</li> </ul>		CreateGrantForSelectedConfiguration				
<ul> <li>WAPainter</li> <li>WAPainter</li> <li>WAPresenter</li> <li>WAComponent</li> <li>SstoAuth2AndOIDCSeasideExal</li> <li>Private</li> <li>Rendering</li> <li>InitializeOIDCProviders</li> <li>InitializeOIDCProviders</li> <li>InitialRequest: 4</li> <li>InitialRequest: 4</li> <li>InitialRequest: aRequest</li> <li>Simple redirect service because many oauth2 services require a static redirection url which makes it impossible to pass a dynamically generative for brevity, we implement it here."</li> <li>(aRequest url queryFields includesKey: 'state')</li> <li>ifTrue: [</li> <li>self requestContext respond: [:response    newUrl stateUrl  </li> <li>stateUrl := WAUrl absolute: (aRequest queryFields at: 'state').</li> <li>newUrl := aRequest url copy.</li> <li>stateUrl queryFields</li> <li>keysAndValuesDo: [:key :value   newUrl addField: key value: value].</li> </ul>	5	5				■gitHubConfiguration				
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Sito Auth2AndOIDCSeasideExar Sito Auth2AndOIDCSeasideExar Public Private Default: Kernel Instance Class InitialRequest: 4 initialRequest:		.+		• Rendering						
<ul> <li>Public</li> <li>Private</li> <li>Default: Kernel</li> <li>Instance</li> <li>Class</li> <li>Private</li> <li>Method Source</li> <li>Method Comment</li> <li>Method Notes</li> </ul> initialRequest: aRequest "Simple redirect service because many oauth2 services require a static redirection url which makes it impossible to pass a dynamically of the app and pass the redirecturl in the state parameter. This method then redirects back. Ideally, this is a separate (stateless) handler but for brevity, we implement it here." (aRequest url queryFields includesKey: 'state') ifTrue: [ self requestContext respond: [:response    newUrl stateUrl   stateUrl := WAUrl absolute: (aRequest queryFields at: 'state'). newUrl := aRequest url copy. stateUrl queryFields keysAndValuesDo: [:key :value   newUrl addField: key value: value].						initializeOIDCProviders				
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response redirectTo: newUrl]]	<i>Ideally, this is</i> (aRequest url o ifTrue: [	<i>a separate (statele</i> queryFields includ lestContext respon	less) handler but for brevity, desKey: 'state') nd: [:response    newUrl sta	we implement it here."	parameter. Th	is method then redirects back.				
Image: Image	stateUr newUrl stateUr	l := aRequest url c rl queryFields	сору.							

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### OAuth2.0 is a framework. VAST client supports:

- OAuth2.0 (rfc 6749)
  - Grant types:
    - Authorization Code Grant (Most common and web-based)
    - Client Credentials Grant (Machine-machine communication, no user involved)
    - Implicit Grant (not supported, useful for clients running in browser)
    - Resource Owner Password Grant (deprecated, exists for compatibility)
    - JWT Authorization/Bearer Grant (rfc 7523) (Existing trust relationship)
  - PKCE (rfc 7636)
- OAuth 2.0 for Native Apps (rfc 8252)
- Threat Model and Security Considerations (rfc 6819)
- Towards OAuth2.1
  - OAuth2.0 with existing extensions and additions
  - OAuth2.0 without insecure options



# **OpenID Connect (OIDC)**



## **OpenID Connect (OIDC)**

- Authentication protocol built on top of OAuth2.0
- Verifies the identity of a user through an Identity Provider
- Uses JSON Web Token with identity claims
- Typically used to implement Single Sign-On
- An alternative to the more complex SAML 2.0 protocol

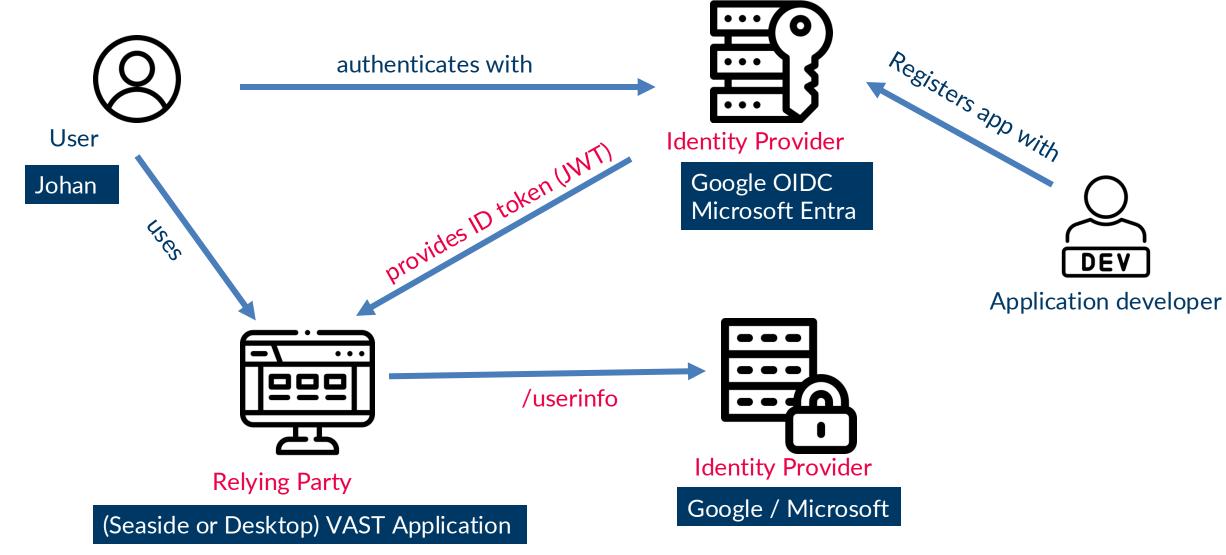




User authentication and identity management delegated to a trusted party.



## **OpenID Connect (OIDC)**





#### **OIDC Discovery**

• Each issuer has a **well-known url** with meta-document

https://login.microsoftonline.com/common/v2.0/.well-known/openid-configuration https://accounts.google.com/.well-known/openid-configuration

- Meta-document describes OIDC Issuer
- Automated configuration of OAuth2.0 client
  - Endpoint urls
  - Possible values for different configuration parameters
  - Encryption keys for JWT signature verification



#### **OIDC Google / Microsoft** 🚺 OAuth2.0 Desktop App Demo $\times$ \_ Google OIDC $\sim$ Issuer Authorize URL https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/v2/auth Access token URL https://oauth2.googleapis.com/token S OAuth2 & OIDC demo app × + Client ID Iocalhost:8888/examples/oauth2oidc?\_s=9RgEPB\_YQ-gXTIE-&\_k=ZwI4tPrisvMmzr-f C Google Client Secret Scope **OpenID Connect (OIDC)** To learn about your client id, secret and other parameters, see: https://developers.google.com/identity/openid-connect/ope Authentication Auth with client credentials Auth in browser Auth in WebView2 Client ID Access Token 46095877763-c8mdiprcuckbc0252r76te8p889o9bd Expires on 2025-06-17 11:41:24 Client Secret oken ...... Token not refreshable -Authorization JWT header Scope Refresh https://mail.google.com/ "alg": "RS256" "kid Add scope "typ": Inspect Credentials Help Endpoints JWT claims Authorize URL https://accounts.google.com/o/oauth2/v2/auth "iss": "https://accounts.google.com", Access Token URL "azp": https://oauth2.googleapis.com/token "46095877763c8mdiprcuckbc0252r76te8pt39o9bdk.apps.googleusercontent.com" "aud": "46095877763-



### **OIDC Google / Microsoft**

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	idit View Options Encoding Language
1	"Create a grant object and use it to create the url to which the user needs to be redirected to authenticate."
2	grant := SstOIDCAuthorizationCodeFlow
3	newWithClientId: clientId
4	providerMetadata: SstOIDCProviderMetadata fromIssuerUrl: 'https://accounts.google.com' sstAsUrl.
5	grant
6	clientSecret: 'abcdefghk1125-02';
7	scope: 'offline-access'.
8	authorizationUrl := grant
9	authorizationUrlWithRedirectTo: 'http://localhost:8888/callback' sstAsUrl
10	state: 'random state string'.
11	"Use the async framework as demonstrated in the implementation of the desktop application:"
12	(grant
13	startAuthorization: [:authorizeUrl :callback
14	self
15	setupHttpListenerAt: 'http://:8888'
16	callback: [:request   callback value: ('http://localhost:8888/callback', request header url) sstAsUrl].
17	OsProcessStarter startShell: { 'start'. "OAuth2 demo authorize"'. "%1"' bindWith: authorizeUrl asString }]
18	withCallbackAt: 'http://localhost:8888/callback' sstAsUrl
19	state: nil)
20	then: [:client   httpClientWithOAuth2 := client ]
21	catch: [:error   <b>self</b> halt].
22	
23	"Use the client to retrieve the userInfo or retrieve the JWT from the credentials so you can authenticate the user in a SSO scenario."
24	httpClientWithOAuth2 userInfo.
25	httpClientWithOAuth2 credentials idTokenAsSstJwt.
26	



### **OIDC Google / Microsoft**

14.	1.0arm64-b577-OAuth2OIDC-ESUG: Workspace — D X
	Edit View Options Encoding Language
1	"Create a grant object and use it to create the url to which the user needs to be redirected to authenticate."
2	grant := SstOIDCAuthorizationCodeFlow
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7	scope: 'offline-access'.
8	authorizationUrl := grant
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10	state: 'random state string'.
11	"Use the async framework as demonstrated in the implementation of the desktop application:"
12	(grant
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14	self
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16	callback: [:request   callback value: ('http://localhost:8888/callback', request header url) sstAsUrl].
17	OsProcessStarter startShell: { 'start'. '"OAuth2 demo authorize"'. '"%1"' bindWith: authorizeUrl asString }]
18	withCallbackAt: 'http://localhost:8888/callback' sstAsUrl
19	state: nil)
20	then: [:client   httpClientWithOAuth2 := client ]
21	catch: [:error   <b>self</b> halt].
22	"Use the client to retrieve the userInfe or retrieve the IMT from the gradentials so you can authenticate the user in a SSO scenario"
23	"Use the client to retrieve the userInfo or retrieve the JWT from the credentials so you can authenticate the user in a SSO scenario."
24	httpClientWithOAuth2 userInfo.
25	httpClientWithOAuth2 credentials idTokenAsSstJwt.





#### Async programming convenience

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■ EsFuture ES-API Catch:if:	
EsFutureImpl     ES-Subclass Responsil     ensure:	
■ hasEsFutureInterface ▲	
•then:	
•then:catch:	
grant := self createAuthorizationCodeGran.	
e waitFor	
(grant startAuthorization: [:authorizeUrl callback   • Public • Private Default: Kernel • Instance • Class • waitFor:	

#### self

setupHttpListenerAte nttp://:' , **self** localHttpServerPort asString

callback: [:request | callback value: (self redirectUrlString , request header url) sstAsUrl].

withCallbackAr. self redirectUrlString sstAsUrl

#### state: nil)

then: [:client | **self** credentials: client oauth2Credentials]

catch: [:error | self halt]



### **OIDC Google / Microsoft**

14.	1.0arm64-b577-OAuth2OIDC-ESUG: Workspace	)
	Edit View Options Encoding Language	
) 🗁		
1	"Create a grant object and use it to create the url to which the user needs to be redirected to authenticate."	
2	grant := SstOIDCAuthorizationCodeFlow	
3	newWithClientId: clientId	
4	providerMetadata: SstOIDCProviderMetadata fromIssuerUrl: 'https://accounts.google.com' sstAsUrl.	
5	grant	
6	clientSecret: 'abcdefghk1125-02';	
7	scope: 'offline-access'.	
8	authorizationUrl := grant	
9	authorizationUrlWithRedirectTo: 'http://localhost:8888/callback' sstAsUrl	
10	state: 'random state string'.	
11	"Use the async framework as demonstrated in the implementation of the desktop application:"	
12	5	
13	startAuthorization: [:authorizeUrl :callback	
14	self	
15	setupHttpListenerAt: 'http://:8888'	
16	callback: [:request   callback value: ('http://localhost:8888/callback', request header url) sstAsUrl].	
17	OsProcessStarter startShell: { 'start'. '"OAuth2 demo authorize"'. '"%1"' bindWith: authorizeUrl asString }]	
18	withCallbackAt: 'http://localhost:8888/callback' sstAsUrl	
19	state: nil)	
20	then: [:client   httpClientWithOAuth2 := client ]	
21	catch: [:error   <b>self</b> halt].	
22		
23	"Use the client to retrieve the userInfo or retrieve the JWT from the credentials so you can authenticate the user in a SSO scenario."	
24	httpClientWithOAuth2 userInfo.	
25	httpClientWithOAuth2 credentials idTokenAsSst lwt	

25 httpClientWithOAuth2 credentials idTokenAsSstJwt.



#### **OIDC Google / Microsoft**

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ile E	Edit View Options Encoding Language	
) 🕞		
1	"Create a grant object and use it to create the url to which the user needs to be redirected to authenticate."	
2	grant := SstOIDCAuthorizationCodeFlow	
3	newWithClientId: clientId	
4	providerMetadata: SstOIDCProviderMetadata fromIssuerUrl: 'https://accounts.google.com' sstAsUrl.	
5	grant	
6	clientSecret: 'abcdefghk1125-02';	
7	scope: 'offline-access'.	
8	authorizationUrl := grant	
9	authorizationUrlWithRedirectTo: 'http://localhost:8888/callback' sstAsUrl	
10	state: 'random state string'.	
11	"Use the async framework as demonstrated in the implementation of the desktop application:"	
12	(grant	
13	startAuthorization: [:authorizeUrl :callback	
14	self	
15	setupHttpListenerAt: 'http://:8888'	
16	callback: [:request   callback value: ('http://localhost:8888/callback', request header url) sstAsUrl].	
17	OsProcessStarter startShell: { 'start'. '"OAuth2 demo authorize"'. '"%1"' bindWith: authorizeUrl asString }]	
18	withCallbackAt: 'http://localhost:8888/callback' sstAsUrl	
19	state: nil)	
20	then: [:client   httpClientWithOAuth2 := client ]	
21	catch: [:error   <b>self</b> halt].	
22		
23	"Use the client to retrieve the userInfo or retrieve the JWT from the credentials so you can authenticate the user in a SSO scenario."	
24	httpClientWithOAuth2 userInfo.	
25	httpClientWithOAuth2 credentials idTokenAsSstJwt.	



## Json Web Token

- Standard and web-safe transmission of trusted information (rfc 7519)
- Client library verifies:
  - Signature (RSA 256)
  - Issuer
  - Validity
  - ...
- Separate VAST Library

41.1.0arm64-b577-OAuth2OIDC-ESUG: SstOIDCCredentials Inspector		-	- 🗆	$\times$
File Edit Variables Options				
De H De H De H De H Aa =				
□ ● self		â	SstJwt	
@accessToken <'EwBoBMI6BAAUBKgm8k1UswUNwklmy2v7U/S+1fEAAeywcuMP	WhC7P			
-⊞ ©tokenType <'Bearer'>				
-⊞●expiresOn <2025-06-25T09:17:44.255+02:00>				
- • refreshToken				
-⊞ • scope <'openid email profile'>				
-≖ ● tokenUrl				
-•idToken <'eyJ0eXAiOiJKV1QiLCJhbGciOiJSUzI1NiIsImtpZCI6IjRweGhwaHJGam9	vQlh>			
-ㄹ e idTokenAsSstJwt				
−æ●joseObject				
• • claims				
- • verified				
🕒 🖷 🗣 provider Metadata				
		-		
self->idTokenAsSstJwt (SstJwt)	□ bind	'self'	' to sele	ctior



#### JWT

Q 14.1.0arm64-b577-OAuth2OIDC-ESUG: SstJwt Inspector		- 🗆 X
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<pre> Self Self Self Self Self Self Self Self</pre>	a SstJwt a SstJws { "ver" : "2.0", "iss" : "https://login.microsoftonline.com/9188040d-6cc "sub" : "AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAKTdW6SL26wBJ "aud" : "12b9a8b9-ed41-4feb-b377-acb418c52065", "exp" : 1750918670, "iat" : 1750831970, "nbf" : 1750831970, "nbf" : 1750831970, "name" : "Johan Brichau", "preferred_username" : "johan@inceptive.be", "oid" : "00000000-0000-7e0c-783ae3638e3a", "email" : "johan@inceptive.be", "oid" : "00000000-0000-7e0c-783ae3638e3a", "email" : "johan@inceptive.be", "tid" : "9188040d-6c67-4c5b-b112-36a304b66dad", "nonce" : "FgnTriNvmKNYqYmac6ON6xe5icsiWixM7_ee "aio" : "DmpijAlCvrQUclBMNbWDiAtK4ybcHJbAdCl8R } EsOrderedDictionary('2.0' 'https://login.microsoftonline.	X0OnPHQdKnM", er9scrsgs", RnBm!YSHRJz048iyp5wsL!ag .com/9188040d-6c67-4c5b-
Multiple variables selected.		bind 'self' to selection



# **Final Remarks**



## OAuth2.0 / OIDC Client in VAST

#### • Additional API parameters

	1	grant := SstOAuth2AuthorizationCodeGrant	
	2	newWithClientId: '12345679'	
	3	authorizationBaseUrl: 'https://oauth2-service.com/authorize' sst	AsUrl
4	4	tokenUrl: 'https://oauth2-service.com/accesstoken' sstAsUrl.	
	5	grant	
	6	clientSecret: 'abcdefghk1125-02';	
·	7	addAuthorizationParameter: 'access_type' value: 'offline'	
	8		
	~		

#### • Convenience API for Google and Microsoft

- $\blacksquare$   $\blacksquare$  SstOAuth2AbstractGrant
- ${\scriptstyle \blacksquare} {\scriptstyle \textcircled{@}} SstOAuth {\it 2} Authorization CodeGrant$
- ${}^{\scriptsize \square \, {}^{\scriptsize \square}} {\rm SstOIDCAuthorizationCodeFlow}$ 
  - SstGoogleOIDCAuthorizationCodeFlow
  - ${}^{{\scriptsize @}} Sst Microsoft OID CAuthorization Code Flow$



#### **Recap and Final Remarks**

- VAST Library passes OIDC conformance tests for Basic Relying Party Profile
- Client support for OAuth2.0 APIs and OpenID Connect
  - Compatible with SstHttpClient
  - Convenience methods for Microsoft Entra and Google OIDC
  - Desktop and Seaside example
    - External webbrowser and Webview2
  - Convenience integration with VAST's Async framework
- Included with VAST 15 (2026)
- Preview available on request for VAST 14





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#### Seamless OAuth2.0 & OpenID Connect in VAST

Thank you for listening!

#### **Questions?**

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