

# How Smalltalk helps HRworks to overshadow the competitors

Robin Schwegler, HRworks GmbH

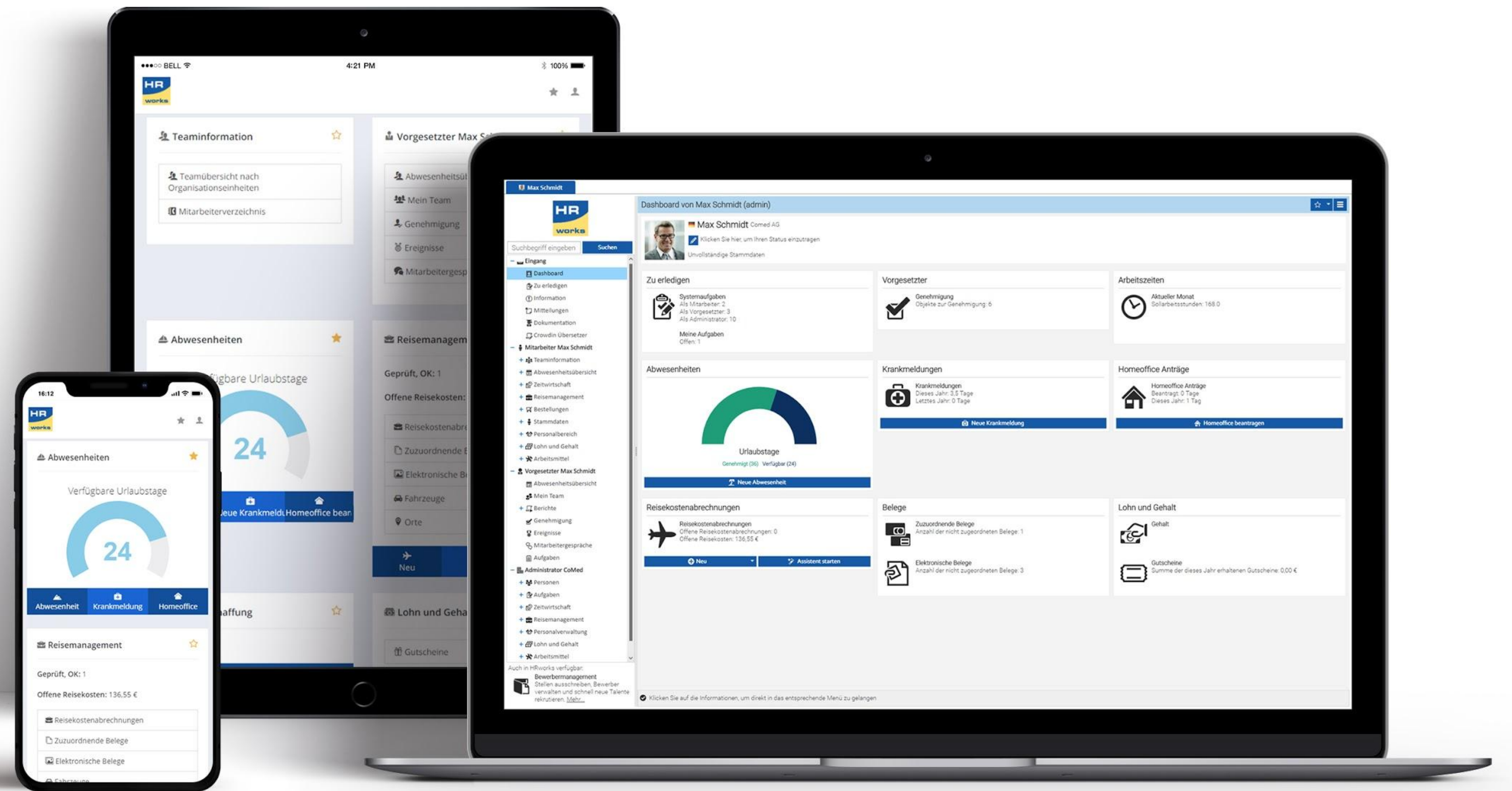


# Agenda

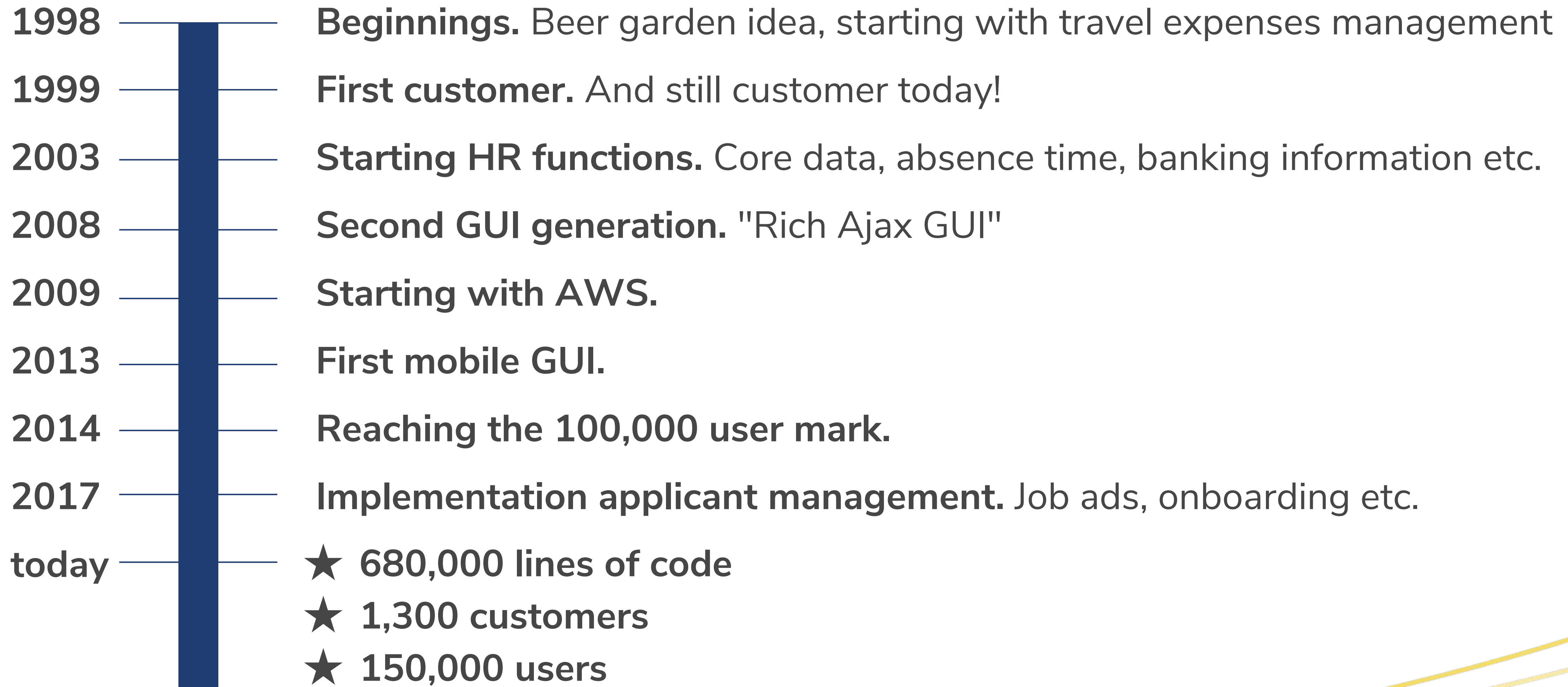
- 1 About HRworks**
- 2 Technical advantages in general
- 3 Meta level programming for business success
- 4 Experience, potentials and value
- 5 Outlook

# About HRworks - Software

- 1 Timekeeping
- 2 Travel expenses
- 3 Sick notes
- 4 Wage
- 5 Personnel administration
- 6 Tax saving



# About HRworks - History



# Agenda

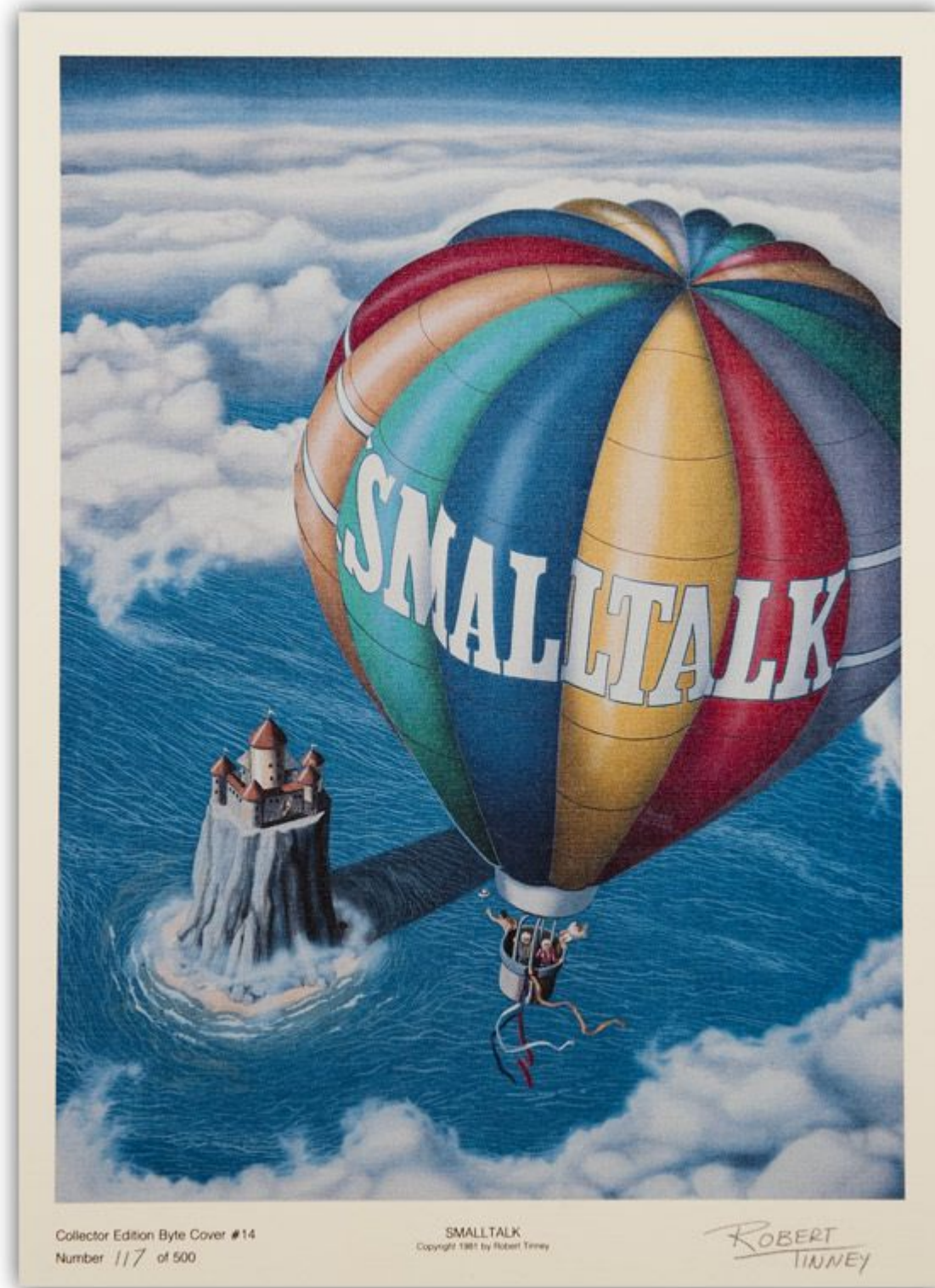
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# Development environment

- VAST since version 4.5
- GUI: SmartClient (Desktop), Bootstrap/Metronic (Responsive)
- OODB: VOSS

= Efficient development environment!

# Advantages Smalltalk



- Simple syntax
- Extensive class library
- Superior debugger
- Mighty browser
- Interactive development environment, living source code, no compiler
- ENVY/Developer in VAST

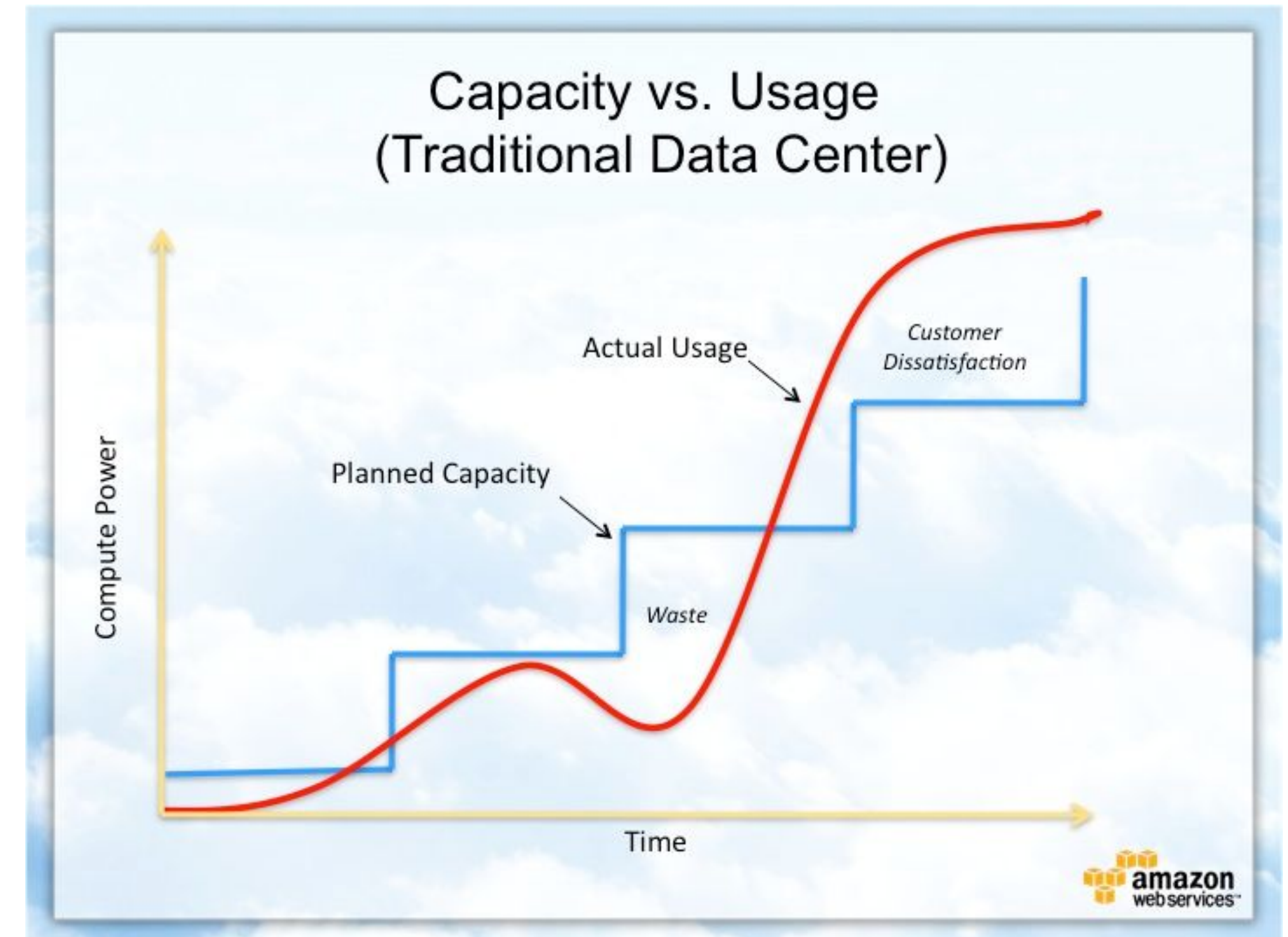
# Amazon Web Services

- EC2, EBS, ELB, S3, SQS, SES, DynamoDB
- Own OO-based AWS framework
- A lot of unused potential! Steplike scaling at the moment

Technical advantages:

- + Scalable software
- + Easy, flexible, safe

= Scales up comfortably besides HRworks itself





# Multilingualism

- No hard coded text
- Atoms, similar to symbols
- Internationalization management by using Crowdin, example: `##LabelPlace` will be “Place” in English, “Ort” in German, “Località” in Italian etc.

Inside the code:

`self translationFor: ##LabelPlace`

= Basis for an internationally usable software

The screenshot shows the HRworks-ApplicationServer interface. At the top, there are navigation links for 'Projects', 'Resources', and 'Explore', along with a search bar and user icons. Below this, the project name 'HRworks GmbH (HRworks)' is displayed with a 'Settings' button. The main heading is 'HRworks-ApplicationServer', with sub-tabs for 'Home', 'Activity', 'Discussions', and 'Tasks'. A 'Translations:' section lists 15 languages with their respective progress bars:

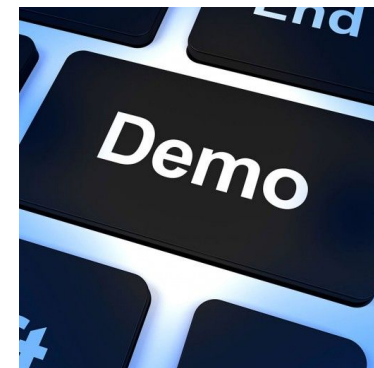
Language	Progress
English	99% · 99%
German	99% · 99%
Czech	1% · 1%
Danish	0% · 0%
Dutch	0% · 0%
Finnish	0% · 0%
French	19% · 19%
Hungarian	1% · 1%
Italian	1% · 1%
Norwegian	0% · 0%
Polish	0% · 0%
Portuguese	0% · 0%
Romanian	0% · 0%
Slovak	0% · 0%
Spanish	10% · 10%
Swedish	0% · 0%

On the right side, there is a 'Description' box with the HRworks logo, a welcome message, and a call to action: 'We need your language skills to translate our apps and website in your language so more people around the world will be able to enjoy HRworks in their mother tongue.' It includes a link to <https://www.hrworks.de/international> and a 'Show More' button. Below the description is a 'Details' section with the following information:

- Source language: English
- Users in project: 97
- Words to translate: 146 507
- Created: 2 years ago
- Last Activity: 2 minutes ago

# Development cycle

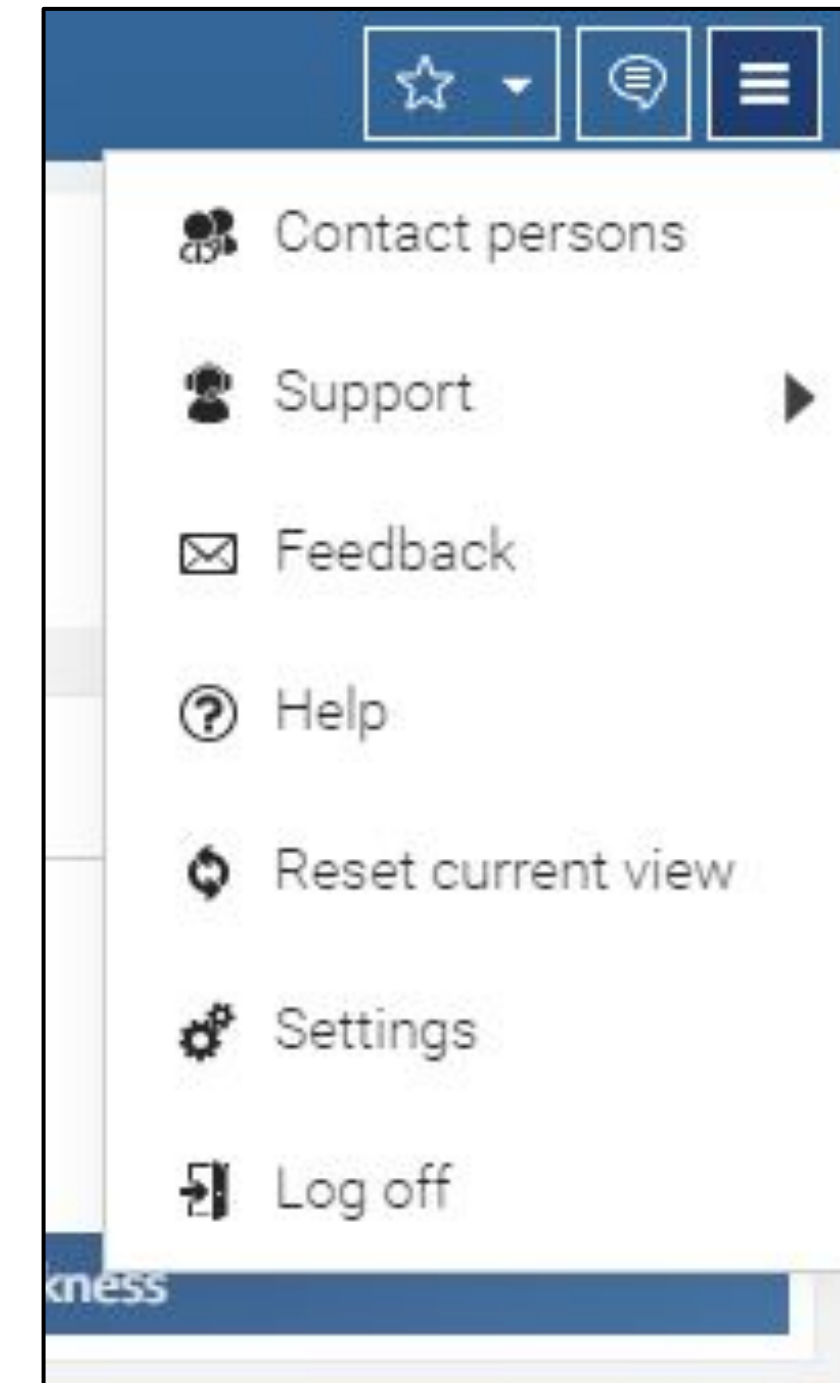
- New main version every 4-5 weeks
- 4 stages: developer → area51 → demo → productive



- Issue management with JIRA

## Feedback culture:

- Evaluation of customers' input via feedback button
- Developing feedback solutions asap



# Development cycle

Fix culture:

- Instant bug fix, daily branches
- 3,800 test cases and a special developer role: Officer of the day





[Create Walkback](#) [Create lock](#)

Enter search word [Search](#)

- Inbox
- Dashboard
- My todos
- Information
- Documentation
- HRworks What's New
- Employee Max Schmidt
  - Team information
  - Time management
  - Travel management
  - Orders
  - Master data
  - Personnel administration
  - Wage and salary
- Administrator Demo
  - Persons
  - Tasks
  - Time management
  - Travel management
  - Personnel administration
  - Wage and salary
  - Equipments
  - Basics



Welcome, Max Schmidt!

[Click here to add a status message](#)

Masterdata are incomplete



### My todos



#### System tasks

For role as employee: 1  
For role as superior: 0  
For role as administrator: 6

#### My tasks

No open tasks

### Absences



Vacation days

Available (20)

[New Absence](#)

### Sickness notifications



#### Sickness notifications

this year: 0 days  
Last year: 0 days

[New Sickness](#)

### Travel expense reports



#### Travel expense reports

You currently have no travel expense reports.

[New](#)

[Start assistant](#)

# Advantages HRworks from OODB approach

- No impedance mismatch, the model object is the DB - no RDB in the background
- Changing objects by migrating in main version, iteration updates all instances
- Hereby, design changes can easily be rebuilt without taking care of elder versions
- This allows minimal viable product approach: First 1.0 then iterating until reaching 90% of the requirements
- By using “normal” approaches, the RDB backend would need to be dragged behind afterwards

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# Meta level / instance based programming of exports for business success!

It seems to be technical playground for freaks

It's more. It's a business success generator! HRworks supports ~ 60 interlayers towards accounting.

- Each of the export data looks different: column width, separators, numerical or text formatting etc.
- BUT! All interlayers are only programmed once!
- Interlayers are made of special objects and the customer decides how the interface shall look like:
  - Export format.
- Customer finds the attributes which can be outputted via #perform:

Reisekosten 100Max Muster		X/																	
1FB01	08092015R#	080920159	EUR	/														X/	
28BSEG		31/			126,17/														
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004911/	/															
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004580/	/	14,20/													103	6540
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004650/	/	8,40/													103	6540
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004650/	/	3,60/													103	6540
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004655/	/	0,70/													103	6540
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004650/	/	0,30/													103	6540
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004655/	/	86,97/													103	5510
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004530/	/	12,00/													103	5510
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004666/	/															
1FB01	08092015R#	080920159	EUR	/														X/	
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28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004650/	/	25,20/													103	6540
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28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004655/	/	55,00/													103	5510
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004530/	/	12,00/													103	4520
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1FB01	08092015R#	080920159	EUR	/														X/	
28BSEG		31/			82,00/														
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004911/	/															
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004530/	/	35,00/													103	5510
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004580/	/	17,00/													103	6540
28BSEG	///	/	//00000000000004580/	/	11,20/													103	6540

example export file



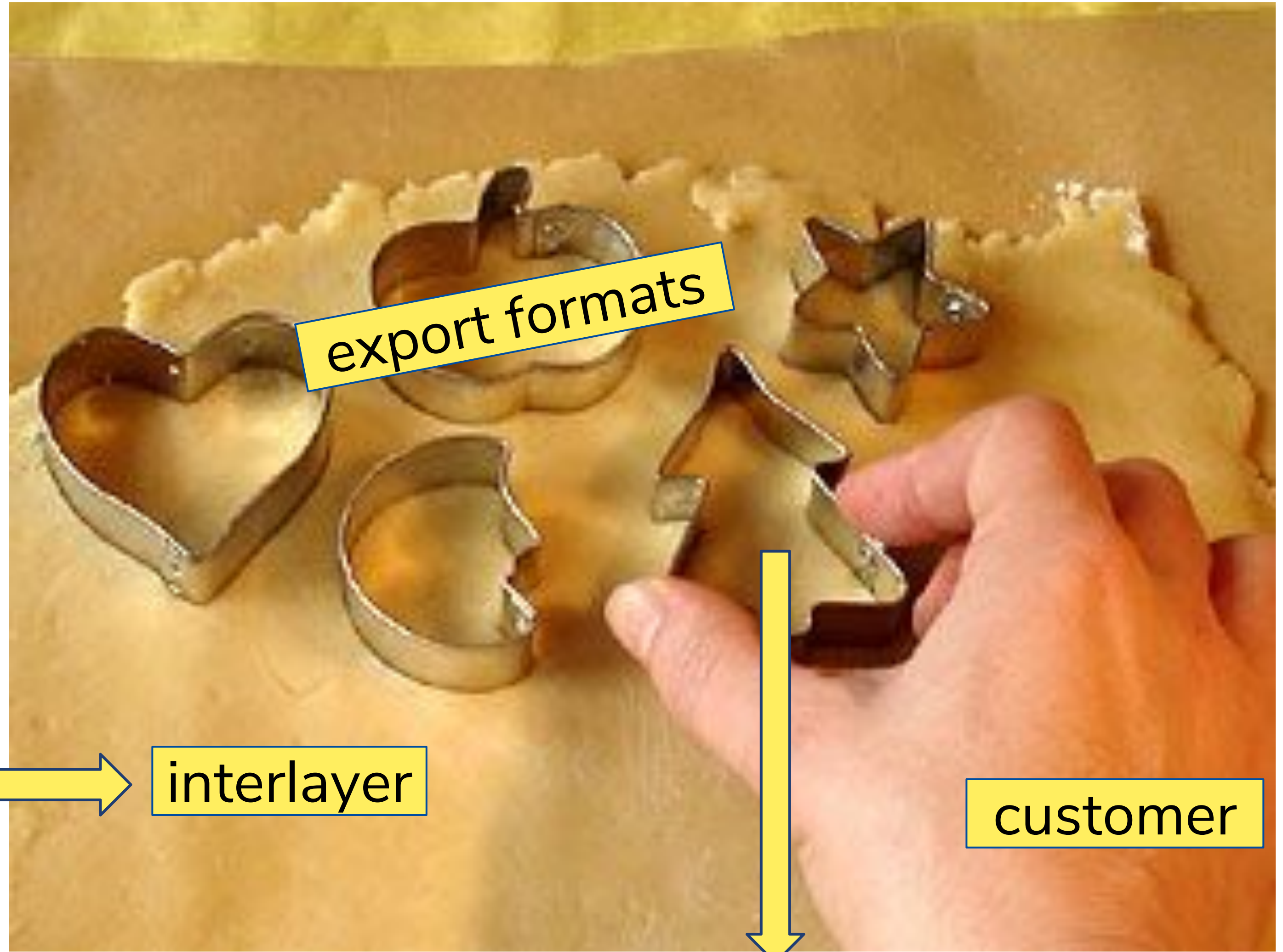
# Meta level / instance based programming of exports for business success!



travel expense report



interlayer



export formats

customer

export file

# Export definition



Expenses exports | SAP RFBIBL mit Kopf (Empfohle... | New | Save | Copy | Delete | Export

Export parameter | Export travel expenses parameter | **Export format**

1 | Field level: Export head | New | Save | Delete | Search

Field level: Position head/footer | Field: Posting key |  Column delimiter

Header: | Footer: | Remark: NEWBS BSCHL

Alignment: Left | Padding: Spaces

From: 1 | to: 2

Export head

1: Empty column (STYPE CHAR 1) | 2: Empty column (GROUP CHAR) | 3: Empty column (MANDT CLNT) | 4: Export creator (USNAM CHAR) | 5: Empty column (START DATS) | 6: Empty column (XKEEP CHAR)

Person head

1: Empty column (STYPE CHAR) | 2: Empty column (TCODE CHAR) | 3: Today date (BLDAT CHAR) | 4: Empty column (BLART CHAR) | 5: Company code (BUKRS CHAR) | 6: Today date (BUDAT CHAR) | 7: Booking

Position head

1: Empty column (STYPE CHAR1) | 2: Empty column (TBNAM AS4TAB) | **3: Posting key (NEWBS BSCHL)** | 4: No data string (DUMMY) | 5: No data string (NEWUM) | 6: No data string (NEWBK) | 7: Payment sum

Position

1: Empty column (STYPE CHAR1) | 2: Empty column (TBNAM AS4TAB) | 3: Posting key (NEWBS BSCHL) | 4: No data string (DUMMY) | 5: No data string (NEWUM) | 6: No data string (NEWBK) | 7: Gross pay an

Position footer

Person footer

Export footer

**example export editor**

✔ Edit the export definition

# Meta level / instance based programming of exports for business success!

Huge value in only coding this once:

- No need to implement it for each customer again
  - Creating or adjusting interfaces can be done outside the code, but within the GUI
  - Adjustments are done within minutes, where competitors need days or weeks!
- Without this open meta level of Smalltalk, without `#perform:`, this would never be possible!
- HRworks profits from competitive advantages by short lead and adjustment times

# Meta level / instance based programming of exports for business success!



# Meta level / instance based programming of exports for business success!



# Meta level / instance based programming of exports for business success!



→ Only use super power against super problems!

# Meta level / instance based programming of exports for business success!



→ Only use super power against super problems!

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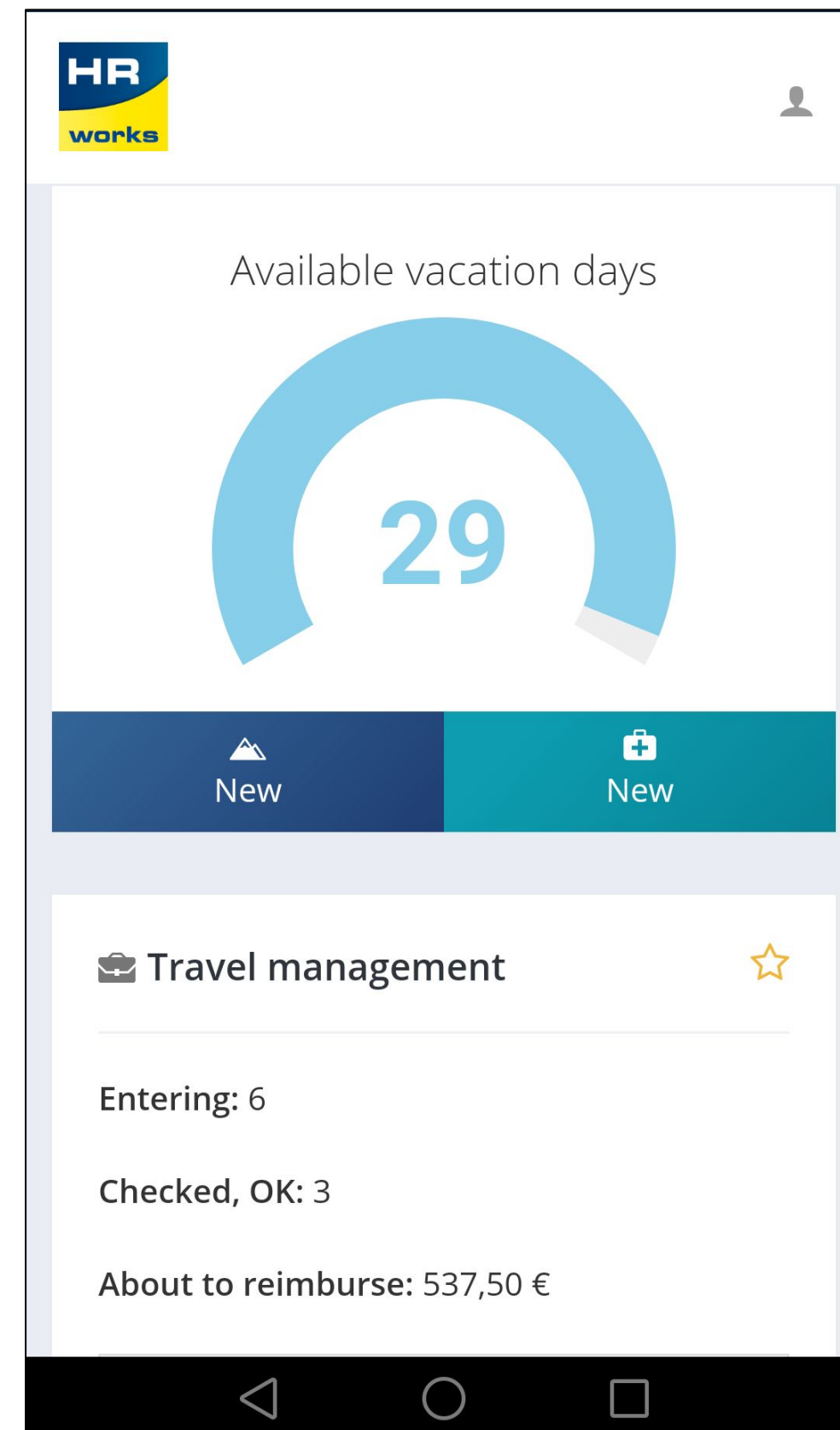
## Our experience

- It's not only about the main purpose but the sum of small user advantages, e.g. low latency, good usability
- Good model code lives forever, bad one is just annoying
- Quality code as a dogmatic attitude → don't produce legacy

# A billion ideas - so much potential!

Examples of latest own ideas:

- Job portal for all HRworks customers
- Client Management Tool (vacant project!)
- Responsive client desktop<>mobile (vacant project!)
- ... many more



Examples of latest customer ideas:

- Training event administration
- Bill reading function via OCR / ML (vacant project!)
- ... many more

# Advantage HRworks = advantage customer

## Advantages HRworks

- Tech stack → efficient development cycle
- Long life quality code
- Scalable software, market potential
- Comparable low development costs
- Enables price & function leadership

max. 4 € / user



## Advantages customer

- All-in-one solution
- No excel sheets etc. any more
- High quality, low price
- New functions without extra costs
- Global, safe and paperless use

High return on investment  
on both sides

# Customers



# Customers



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# Outlook - expansion & growth



Permanent establishments:

- Freiburg (Headquarter)
- Frankfurt
- Berlin

Planned:

- Switzerland
- Austria
- ? (focus on Development) - wherever the best Smalltalkers want to live :-)

# Outlook - Pharo

- Addition to VAST
- Portation of internal frameworks
  - convenience code (country, currency, multi-language-system, AWS etc.)
- Status quo: "break through" by one of our students
  - The frameworks can also run in Pharo
- Next steps: Stabilize break through

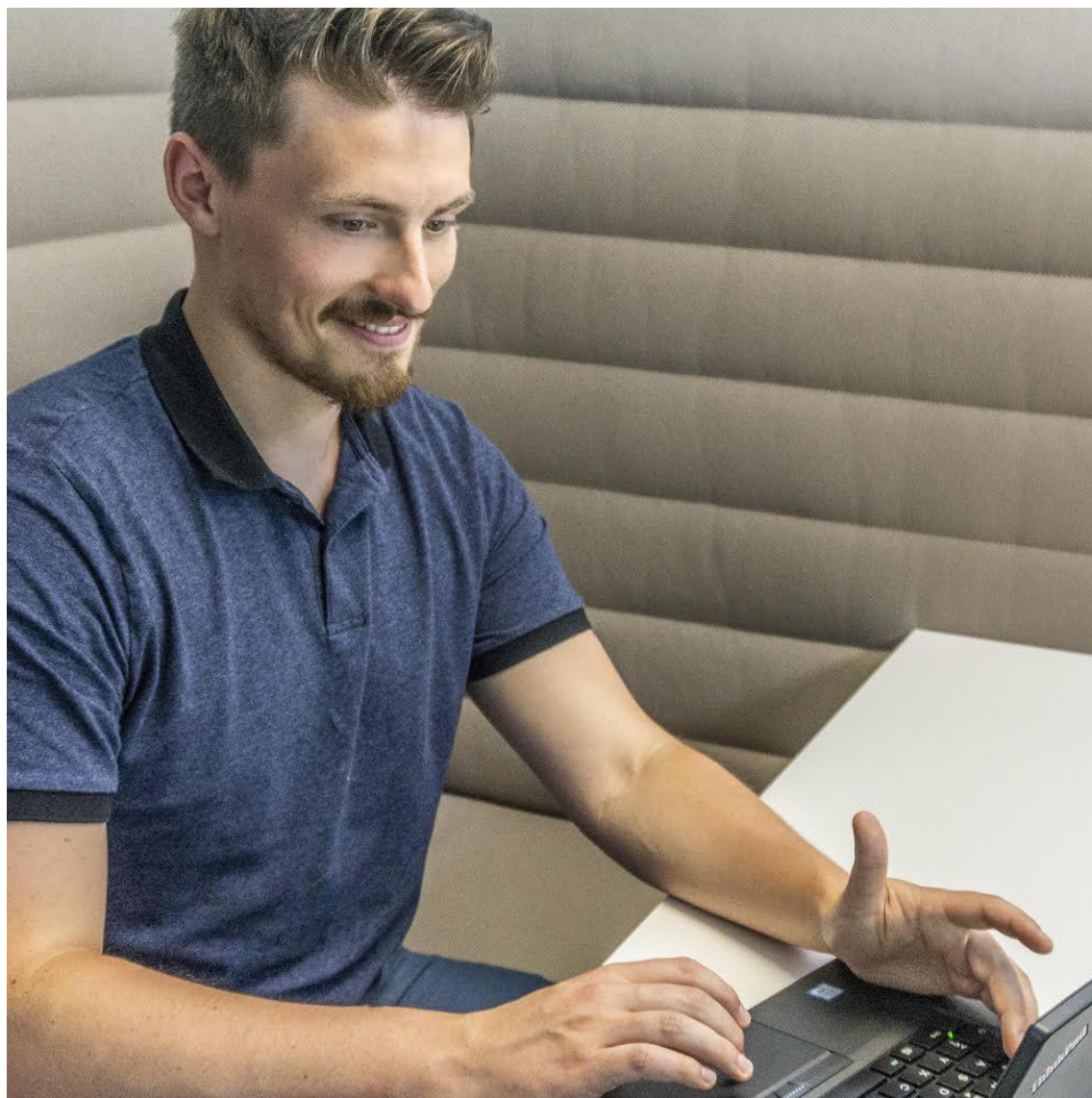


# Outlook - Projects

Current development projects:

- Client management tool
- Conversion server
- OCR bill reader / CV reader
- Total encryption

Let's keep in touch!



## Robin Schwegler

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# Links

About: <https://www.hrworks.de/en/>

For international Smalltalkers: <https://www.hrworks.de/en/international-applicants/>

All Jobs: <https://jobs.hrworks.de/>

**Thanks for your attention!**

# Image Sources

Bakeware (slide 17): [wir-backen.de](http://wir-backen.de)

Handshake (s. 27): [https://www.flaticon.com/free-icon/hand-shake\\_493808#term=handshake&page=1&position=1](https://www.flaticon.com/free-icon/hand-shake_493808#term=handshake&page=1&position=1)

Icon Area51 (s. 10): <https://www.teepublic.com/sticker/2406367-area-51-sign>

Icon Demo (s. 10): <https://www.colourbox.com/image/demo-computer-key-to-download-a-version-of-software-image-4681868>

Icon Developer (s. 10): <http://envri.eu/2016/08/30/open-position-at-icos-carbon-portal-for-a-software-developer/>

Monster (s. 23): <https://www.kisspng.com/png-monster-clip-art-monsters-1353447/>

People at traffic lights (ss. 20-23):

<https://m.thueringer-allgemeine.de/startseite/detail/-/specific/Gehen-oder-stehen-Rote-Ampel-sorgt-fuer-Aufregung-634349653>

Plane (s. 17): [http://adele/o\\_collection/search.html](http://adele/o_collection/search.html)

Superman flying (ss. 21; 23): [superman.wikia.com/wiki/Superman](http://superman.wikia.com/wiki/Superman)

Superman standing (ss. 20; 22): [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superman](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Superman)

Rest: HRworks or Smalltalk